CONTENTS

The chapters I, III, IV and VI were published earlier as indicated below. I wish to express my thanks here to the editors and publishers for their permission to reissue these texts.

WOORD VOORAF

INT	INTRODUCTION			
I	SPINOZA'S TEKORT AAN WOORDEN (published as Mededelingen			
	XXXVI vanwege het Spinozahuis, Leiden, E.J. Brill 1977)	1		
	a. Humanistic education of Spinoza	1		
	b. Teaching methods in his days	2		
	c. Terence favourite with Van den Enden	3		
	d. Quotations from Terence in Spinoza's writings	3		
	e. Quotations from other classical authors	9		
	f. Formulaic technique of writing	10		
	g. Spinoza's reading: Descartes	12		
	h. Spinoza's reading of Seneca's letters	14		
	i. Notes	18		
II	PAUVRETÉ OU RICHESSE DU LATIN DE SPINOZA (the text of a paper read at the fourth congress of Neo-Latin Studies at Bologna 1979) a. The style of Spinoza's earliest writings b. The style of the Ethica diversified c. The preface to the Tractatus theologico-politicus	25 25 25 25		
	d. Classical reminiscences in the Ethica	26		
	e. Stylistic analysis of Tractatus politicus VII.1	27		
	f. Notes	33		
III	VERS UNE MEILLEURE ÉDITION DE LA CORRESPONDANCE DE SPINOZA? (published in Revue internationale de philosophie 119-120 (1977) 1-26)	37		
	a. sloppy transcriptions of manuscripts in Gebhardt's	37		
	EOLITE COLO	1		

	b. Relation between the three versions of Ep . 43	38
	c. Manuscript editions of some letters (nos. 6, 9, 12,	
	13, 32)	40
	d. Epp. 8, 37, 45, 46, 63	44
	e. 5 letters copied by Leibniz (nos. 12, 73, 75, 76, 78)	45
	f. Spinoza's letters written in Dutch not translated	
	by the author	47
	g. Relation between the various versions of these	
	letters	50
	h. Survey of all letters, rearranged as to their sources	
	i. Literature	58
IV	L'ÉDITION DE GEBHARDT DE L'ÉTHIQUE DE SPINOZA ET SES	
1 4	SOURCES (published in Raison présente (Nouvelles éditions	
	rationalistes, Paris) no. 43 (1977) 37-51. Text of a	
	paper read at a CNRS colloquium in May 1977 at Paris)	61
	a. Typography, punctuation, accents	61
	b. The translation in the NS, a few emendations of the	<i></i>
	Latin text	65
	c. An ideal new edition	70
	d. Notes	75
V	SPINOZA'S ETHICA: SOME IMPROVEMENTS UPON THE HEIDELBERG	
	EDITION AND A NEW COLLATION OF DE NAGELATE SCHRIFTEN	77
	1. Introduction	77
	2. Gebhardt's way of handling the text: some instances	7 <i>7</i>
	3. Gebhardt's theory on the relation between the text	7 3
	of the OP and the translation in the NS	95
	3.1 Gebhardt's theory: two drafts of the text	95
	3.2 Three significant differences between OP and NS;	,,
	an alternative hypothesis	97
		100
		100
		101
		101
		101
		102

4.4	Study by Thijssen-Schoute	102
4.5	Further study needed	103
4.6	His translations as witnesses to lost texts	103
4.7	Glazemaker in the history of translating	104
4.8	As translator compared with P. Balling	106
4.9	One text translated by both	108
4.10	Glazemaker's translation of Descartes' Medita-	
	tiones	113
4.11	Glazemaker's translation of Descartes' Principia	
	philosophiae; general conclusions	118
4.12	Glazemaker's translation of Descartes' Regulae	123
4.13	Glazemaker's translation of Seneca's Epistulae	
	ad Lucilium	125
5.	The translation of the Ethica in De nagelate	
	schriften	126
5.1	The translatability of the text; Glazemaker's	
	authorship	126
5.2	Literal correspondence	128
5.3	Various kinds of differences	129
5.3.1	Punctuation, capitals and paragraphs	130
5.3.2	Order of words and clauses	131
5.3.3	Translation more explicit than the text	131
5.3.4	Translator's licences	132
5.3.5	Double translations of a word	132
5.3.6	Variation	134
5.3.7	Various categories of mistakes	137
	a. in tense, mood, and voice	137
	b. relational mistakes	141
	c. mistranslating of one single word	142
	d. small words left untranslated	143
	e. small words added in the translation	143
	f. various other mistakes	143
6.	The oldest translation of the Ethica	145
6.0	Special place of Parts I and II	145
6.1	The axiom 2 of Part II	145
6.2	Characteristics of Ethica I and II in the NS	147
6.3	Explicit or explanatory translations	148

	6.4	Who was the translator of Parts I and II?	152
	6.5	Free translations	153
	6.6	Two drafts of the Ethica after all?	158
	6.7	There is more text in the NS than in the OP	161
	6.8	18 places where the OP have more text than the NS	162
	6.9	The NS have something different from the OP: 15	
		cases	163
	6.10	5 striking differences between OP and NS	166
	6.11	When did Glazemaker translate the Ethica?	169
	6.12	Striking translations of words	170
	Note	s	176
	Appe	ndix I Some more textplaces discussed	186
	Appe	ndix II All double translations of words	194
	Appe	ndix III Functions and translations of $ratio$	198
	Abbr	eviations and short titles used in chapter V	201
	in Li on Ja and a 154-1 left apted elabo Intro Dutch	PREFACE TO SPINOZA'S POSTHUMOUS WORKS (published IAS VI (1979) 103-173; from this publication a note arig Jelles, a survey of the contents in English a list of Jelles' quotations from Scipture (pp. 170), contributed by H.G. Hubbeling, have been out here. The introduction has been slightly add here and the annotations have been considerably brated) oduction and Latin text of the preface cations	205 205 216
			260
	INDEX		276
SAMENVATTING			283
	ADDENDA A	AND CORRIGENDA	285