

<b>Preface</b>	ix
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	x
<b>Editions Used and Abbreviations</b>	xi
<b>Chronology</b>	xiii

**Spinoza's Understanding and Understanding  
Spinoza One 1**

1. Spinoza's Understanding
2. Understanding Spinoza
- Summary
- Further Reading

**The Metaphysics of Substance Two 33**

1. Descartes on Substance
2. Spinoza Contra Descartes on Substance
3. The Argument for Substance Monism
4. Modes
5. Necessitarianism
6. The Purpose of It All
- Summary
- Further Reading

**The Human Mind Three 89**

1. Parallelism and Representation
2. Essence and Representation
3. Parallelism and Mind–Body Identity
4. The Idea of the Human Body
5. The Pancreas Problem, the Pan Problem, and Panpsychism
6. Nothing but Representation
7. Representation, Will, and Belief

- 8. Skepticism
- Summary
- Further Reading

**Psychology: Striving and Self-preservation   Four   137**

- 1. Conatus
- 2. Desire, Joy, and Sadness
- 3. Love, Hate, and All That
- Summary
- Further Reading

**The Ethics of the *Ethics*   Five   175**

- 1. The Good Notion of the Good
- 2. The Right Notion of the Right
- 3. Knowledge and Morality
- 4. Freedom and Morality
- 5. Helping Others
- 6. Lies and Degrees of Freedom
- Summary
- Further Reading

**The State, Religion, and Scripture   Six   206**

- 1. Rights and Power
- 2. Religion and the State
- 3. Scripture
- 4. Prophecy and the Truth of the Bible
- Summary
- Further Reading

**From PSR to Eternity    Seven    254**

Summary

Further Reading

**The Aftermath of Spinoza    Eight    275**

1. Leibniz

2. Bayle and Hume

3. The Pantheism Controversy

4. Hegel

5. Nietzsche

6. Prospects of Spinozistic Rationalism

Summary

Further Reading

**Glossary    314**

**Notes    318**

**Bibliography    327**

**Index    333**