CONTENTS

	Preface		
	Note on abbreviations, translations and references		
I	The Reception of Spinoza before 1750	I	
	1. The Hostile Reaction	2	
	2. The First Traces of Spinoza's Influence	12	
II	The Turning-Point: Mendelssohn and Lessing	24	
	1. Mendelssohn and the Philosophische Gespräche	24	
	2. Lessing's Early Works	27	
III	Herder and Spinoza 1765-1783		
	 Herder's Earliest Attitude to Spinoza and His Relationship to Previous Presentations of His Thought 	39	
	2. From Riga to Bückeburg 1769-1771	42	
	3. Herder in Bückeburg April 1771 to October 1776	50	
	4. Herder's Early Years in Weimar prior to the Ideen	64	
IV	The Spinoza Controversy		
	1. Mendelssohn's Interpretation of Spinoza	73	
	2. Jacobi's Interpretation of Spinoza	77	
	3. Lessing's Spinozism	85	
	4. Reactions to the Controversy	93	
V	Herder and Spinoza 1783-1803		
	1. The Prelude to Gott and the Ideen	97	
	2. Gott. Einige Gespräche 1787 and 1800	104	
	A. The Purpose of Gott and Herder's Mode of		
	Interpretation	104	
	B. The Concept of God C. God and the World	108	
	C. God and the world	112	

		D. The Theory of Attributes and Modes	118
		E. The Static and the Dynamic World-Views: the Concept of 'Kraft'	123
		F. The Attempted Reconciliation of Spinoza with	
		Contemporary Science	127
		G. The Concept of Necessity	129
		H. The Importance of Spinoza for Herder and the Notion of	
		'Geläuterter Spinozismus'	137
	3.	Herder's Last Years	142
VI	Go	ethe and Spinoza	147
	1.	Goethe's Reception of Spinoza	147
	2.	Nature and Metaphysics	153
	3.	Science and Knowledge	161
	4.	Ethics	165
VII	Co	nclusion	171
	Bil	oliography	176
	Ĭnd	lex	т88