

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword V

Part I.

NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF VERBAL COMMUNICATION

I. <i>The Problem of Verbal Communication</i>	3
1. The Structure of Verbal Communication	4
2. Psychological Conditions of Verbal Communication	29
3. Neuropsychological Approach to the Process of Verbal Communication	42
II. <i>Neuropsychological Analysis of Encoding of Verbal Communication</i>	48
A. <i>Disturbances of the Syntagmatic Organization of Verbal Com- munication in Patients with Local Brain Lesions</i>	52
1. Disturbances of Verbal Communication in Patients with Deep Lesions of the Brain	55
2. Disturbances of Verbal Communication in Patients with Frontal Lobe Lesions	57
3. Disturbances of Verbal Communication in Patients with a Syndrome of Dynamic Aphasia	64
4. Disturbances of Verbal Communication in Patients with “Telegraphic Style”	73
5. Disturbances of Verbal Communication in Patients with Complex Forms of “Efferent Motor Aphasia”	83
B. <i>Disturbances of the Paradigmatic Organization of Verbal Com- munication in Patients with Local Brain Lesions</i>	95
1. Disturbances of the Articulatory Components of Verbal Com- munication in Patients with “Afferent Motor Aphasia”	99
2. Disturbances of the Acoustic Components of Verbal Communi- cation in Patients with Sensory (Acoustic) Aphasia	106

3. Disturbances of the Encoding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Acoustico-Mnestic Aphasia	115
4. Disturbances of the Encoding of Verbal Communication in Patients with the "Fronto-Temporal Syndrome"	122
5. Disturbances of the Encoding of Verbal Communication in Patients with "Semantic" Aphasia	127
C. <i>Conclusion</i>	136
III. <i>Neuropsychological Analysis of the Decoding of Verbal Communication</i>	143
1. The Psychological Process of Decoding of Verbal Communication	143
a. Understanding of Word Meaning	144
b. Understanding of Syntactic Constructions	152
c. Understanding of Complex Verbal Communication (Text)	170
2. Methods of investigation of the Decoding of Verbal Communication. General Data of Neuropsychological Analysis	175
3. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Sensory Aphasia	185
4. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Semantic Aphasia	195
5. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Syndromes of Motor Aphasia	202
a. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Afferent Motor Aphasia	203
b. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Efferent Motor Aphasia	206
6. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Deep Brain Lesions and Syndromes of Memory Disorders	211
7. Disturbances of Understanding of Verbal Communication in Patients with Massive Lesions of the Frontal Lobes	221
8. <i>Conclusion</i>	225
Part II.	
APHASIA RECONSIDERED	
I. <i>A Re-Examination of Complex Forms of Aphasia</i>	233
II. <i>A Re-Examination of "Conduction Aphasia"</i>	239
1. The Problem	239

2. Disturbances of Repetitive Speech in Patients with Acoustico-Articulatory Defects	247
Patient Dmitr	248
Patient Bich	261
3. Disturbances of Repetitive Speech in Patients with Acoustico-Mnemonic Defects	273
Patient Makar	275
4. Summary	283
III. <i>A Re-Examination of "Transcortical Motor Aphasia"</i>	286
1. The Problem	286
2. The Hypothesis	287
3. "Transcortical Motor Aphasia" associated with Massive Disturbances of the Blood Supply to the Anterior Zones of the Speech Area	292
Patient Grish	292
Conclusion	324
4. "Transcortical Motor Aphasia" associated with a Massive Tumor of the Posterior Parts of the Frontal Lobes	325
Patient Obukh	325
5. The Amnesic Form of "Transcortical Motor Aphasia"	341
Patient Yush	341
6. Conclusion	351
IV. <i>A Re-Examination of Amnesic (Nominal) Aphasia</i>	355
1. Basic Principles	355
2. Psychological and Psycholinguistic Analysis of the Process of Naming of Objects	357
3. Psychological Conditions of the Process of Naming of Objects	363
4. Psychophysiological Mechanisms of the Disturbances of Naming of Objects	365
Bibliography	369
Subjects index	391
Index of names	397