

Table of Contents

Editors' preface <i>Aloysius Ngefac, Hans-Georg Wolf & Thomas Hoffmann</i>	1
Laudatio for Edgar W. Schneider <i>Aloysius Ngefac, Hans-Georg Wolf & Thomas Hoffmann</i>	3
World Englishes and creole languages today: Introduction <i>Aloysius Ngefac, Hans-Georg Wolf & Thomas Hoffmann</i>	5
Part One: World Englishes and the Schneiderian Diachronic and Synchronic Thinking	
Construction Grammar meets the Dynamic Model <i>Thomas Brunner & Thomas Hoffmann</i>	25
English around the World: New realities, new models, and the case of Sint Maarten <i>Sarah Buschfeld & Wiebke Ahlers</i>	39
Investigating the current developmental status of Cameroon English in the context of Edgar Schneider's Dynamic Model <i>Aloysius Ngefac</i>	64
Revisiting African American English history: The significance of African American auxiliaries <i>Arthur K. Spears</i>	89
The development of English in Nigeria: From alien to <i>own</i> language <i>Kingsley Oluchi Ugwuanyi</i>	101
From Malay to Colloquial Singapore English: A case study of sentence-final particle <i>sia</i> <i>Mie Hiramoto, Wilkinson Daniel Wong Gonzales, Jakob Leimgruber, Lim Jun Jie & Jessica X. M. Choo</i>	117
Part Two: Creole Languages and the Schneiderian Thinking	
The cline(s) of language contact: Parallel processes and types of innovation in non-creole languages <i>Anthony Grant</i>	131
Overt vs. covert: Explaining why superstrates yield lexicons and substrates yield grammars <i>Clifton D. Armstrong</i>	148
The use of <i>fo</i> complementation in current Hawai'i Creole <i>Aya Inoue</i>	167
Time reference in Gullah and English compared <i>David B Frank</i>	177
Part Three: Beyond the Schneiderian Thinking	
Sociolinguistic lessons in <i>A Lesson Before Dying</i> <i>Lisa Young & John R. Rickford</i>	188

Inter-variety proximity, orthography choice and implications for mutual intelligibility between English-based creoles <i>Paula Prescod</i>	198
Language policing and non-standard Philippine English in Facebook meme pages <i>Christian Go Go</i>	220