

# Table of Contents

---

WOLFGANG HAVENER

Introduction

*A Culture of Civil War?* ..... 7

## Part I – Political and Social Repercussions of Civil War

HANNAH MITCHELL

On Not Joining Either Side

*The Discourse of Elite Neutrality in Roman Civil War* ..... 31

CARSTEN HJORT LANGE

Naval Operations During the Late Republican Civil War (38–31 BCE)

*Victories by Land and Sea* ..... 65

KATHRYN WELCH

Memorable Women and Women in the Memory of Civil War ..... 89

## Part II – Shaping the Memory of Civil War

AMY RUSSELL

The Spaces of Civil War ..... 115

CRISTINA ROSILLO-LÓPEZ

Speak, Memory

*Oral Remembrances of the Civil Wars of the Republic and the Triumvirate* ..... 135

HARRIET I. FLOWER

Self-Representation in a Time of Civil Strife

*Publius Rutilius Rufus' de vita sua* ..... 159

ULRICH GOTTER	
Writing Down Uncivil Wars	
<i>Or: How Roman Generals Justified Themselves in the Wake of Civic Bloodshed</i> .....	177

### Part III – A Transformation of Norms and Values?

WOLFGANG HAVENER	
<i>Exempla sibi viam faciunt</i>	
<i>Exemplarity in Times of Civil Strife</i> .....	199
FREDERICO SANTANGELO	
Piety and Civil War .....	225
KIT MORRELL	
Missing in Action?	
<i>Law and Civil War</i> .....	245
DOMINIK MASCHEK	
The Groundswell of Civil War	
<i>Material Culture and Changing Worldviews in the Last Three Generations</i>	
<i>of the Roman Republic</i> .....	277

### Part IV – A Language of Civil War

HENNING BÖRM	
Stasis in Rome?	
<i>Hellenistic Discourse and the bella civilia of the Late Republic</i> .....	301
CATHERINE STEEL	
From <i>inimici</i> to <i>hostes</i>	
<i>Internal Conflict in the Oratory of the Roman Republic, 133–88 BCE</i> .....	327
MATTEO CADARIO	
Remarks on the Image and the Honorary Monuments	
of the Roman Ruling Class in the Age of the Civil Wars	
<i>Pompey the Great, Caesar and Octavian</i> .....	343
General Index .....	365