

Illustrations	ix
Preface	xi

PART I RECORDS AND RECORDER

A Man of the Time: Melville in the Biographical Dictionaries	3
Prologue: "The Utter Unsatisfactoriness of All Human Fame"	3
The Earliest Lives of Melville	5
Scissors and Paste: The Later Lives	15
"A Hermit's Reputation"	20
The Biographers of the Nineties	29
Joseph Edward Adams Smith (1822-1896)	29
Titus Munson Coan (1836-1921)	41
Arthur Griffin Stedman (1859-1908)	47
"The Belated Funeral Flower"	64

PART II THE DOCUMENTS

From Four Contemporary Reference Works, 1852-1890	89
<i>The Men of the Time</i> (New York, 1852)	89
<i>Cyclopædia of American Literature</i> , by Evert A. and George L. Duyckinck (1855)	90
<i>Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography</i> (1888)	95
<i>A Library of American Literature</i> (1890)	97
Retrospective Essays, 1891-1892	99
Arthur Stedman, "Herman Melville's Funeral" (1891)	99
Arthur Stedman, "'Marquesan' Melville" (1891)	101
Arthur Stedman, "Melville of Marquesas" (1891)	110
Titus Munson Coan, "Herman Melville" (1891)	116
J. E. A. Smith, "Herman Melville" (1891-1892)	119
Arthur Stedman, in <i>Appleton's Annual Cyclopædia</i> (1892)	149
Arthur Stedman, Introduction to <i>Typee</i> (1892)	154

viii Contents

Family Reminiscences	167
Elizabeth Shaw Melville, Unpublished Memoranda	167
Eleanor Melville Thomas Metcalf, Recollections (1921, 1953)	177
Frances Cuthbert Thomas Osborne, Recollections (1965)	179
Appendix A	189
“Herman Melville” in <i>Cyclopædia of American Literature</i> (1855): The Surviving Manuscript Leaves	189
Appendix B	194
Passages on Melville in J. E. A. Smith’s <i>Taghconic</i> . . . (1852)	194
Appendix C	196
Passages on Melville in J. E. A. Smith’s <i>Taghconic</i> . . . (1879)	196
Appendix D	199
A Passage on Melville in J. E. A. Smith’s <i>The Poet Among the Hills</i> . . . (1895)	199
Appendix E	202
J. E. A. Smith, “Herman Melville”: The Newspaper Text and the 1897 Pamphlet	202
Notes	207
Chronology of Melville’s Life	257
Index	263