

# Table of Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	11
<b>Institutions, Identities, and the Realization of Reform: An Introduction</b>	
Rutger KRAMER, Emilie KURDZIEL, Graeme WARD	13
<b>The Monastic Reforms of 816–19: Ideals and Reality</b>	
Charles MÉRIAUX	33

## Origins

<b>The Organization of the Clergy and the <i>canonici</i> in the Sixth Century</b>	
Sebastian SCHOLZ	49
<b>Choreography and Confession: The <i>Memoriale qualiter</i> and Carolingian Monasticism</b>	
Albrecht DIEM	59
<b>Confusion and the Need to Choose? A Fresh Look at the Objectives Behind the Carolingian Reform Efforts in Capitularies and Conciliar Legislation (c. 750–813)</b>	
Brigitte MEIJNS	99

## Old Norms, New Boundaries

<b>What is a <i>canonicus</i>? The Carolingians and the Rethinking of Ecclesiastical <i>ordines</i></b>	
Emilie KURDZIEL	131
<b>Reduce, Reuse, Recycle: Episcopal Self-Reflection and the Use of Church Fathers in the <i>Institutio canonicorum</i></b>	
Rutger KRAMER and Veronika WIESER	179

<b>Loose Canonesses? (Non-)Gendered Aspects of the Aachen Institutiones</b>	217
Michael EBER	

### Reception and Reflection

<b>'Superior to Canons, and Remaining Inferior to Monks': Monks, Canons, and Alcuin's Third Order</b>	241
Stephen LING	
<b>This is a Cleric: Hrabanus Maurus's <i>De institutione clericorum</i>, Clerical Monks, and the Carolingian Church</b>	267
Cinzia GRIFONI	
<b>The 'Apostates' of Saint-Denis: Reforms, Dissent, and Carolingian Monasticism</b>	301
Ingrid REMBOLD	
<b>Debating the <i>una regula</i>: Reflections on Monastic Life in Ninth-Century Manuscripts from St Gall</b>	323
Johanna JEBE	

### Reform in Practice

<b>Monks Pray, Priests Teach, Canons Sing, and the Laity Listens: The <i>Regula Benedicti</i> and Conceptual Diversity of Sacred Space in Carolingian Discourse</b>	355
Miriam CZOCK †	
<b>Cathedral and Monastic: Applying Baumstark's Categories to the Carolingian Divine Office</b>	381
Renie CHOY	
<b>Implementing Liturgical Change in Ninth-Century Lyon: Authority, Antiphoners, and Aachen 816</b>	403
Graeme WARD	
<b>Ordering the Church in the <i>Ordines Romani</i></b>	425
Arthur WESTWELL	
<b>Index</b>	447