

Contents

One/Introduction†	1
<i>Malcolm L. Diamond/The challenge of contemporary empiricism, 3</i>	
The goals and techniques of logical positivism, 5	
The difficulties of verification and its reformulations, 22	
From positivism to analysis, 31	
Theology and analysis, 43	
Two/The elimination of metaphysics and theology	55
Introduction/Problems of confirmation, 57	
<i>Alfred J. Ayer/The elimination of metaphysics, 63</i>	
Three/The thomistic response	93
Introduction/Is theology a legitimate language game?, 95	
<i>Alfred J. Ayer and Frederick C. Copleston, S. J./Logical positivism—a debate, 98</i>	

† All introductory material by Malcolm L. Diamond.

Four/The noncognitivist response	119
Introduction/Verification as a theory of meaning, 121	
<i>Richard B. Braithwaite/An empiricist's view of the nature of religious belief, 127</i>	
Five/The complexities of arguments between believers and atheists	149
Introduction/The facts are not enough, 151	
<i>John Wisdom/Gods, 158</i>	
Six/Eschatological verification	179
Introduction/Verification: theoretical and practical, 181	
<i>John Hick/Theology and verification, 188</i>	
<i>Kai Nielsen/Eschatological verification, 209</i>	
<i>George I. Mavrodes/God and verification, 223</i>	
<i>Kai Nielsen/God and verification again, 230</i>	
<i>John Hick/Faith and knowledge, 239</i>	
Seven/Theology and falsification	245
Introduction/Do theologians take facts seriously?, 247	
<i>Antony Flew, Richard M. Hare, Basil Mitchell/Theology and falsification, 257</i>	
* <i>Antony Flew/"Theology and falsification" in retrospect, 269</i>	
* <i>Thomas V. Litzenburg, Jr./"Any sort of theism" and the "onus of proof", 284</i>	
* <i>Schubert M. Ogden/"Theology and falsification' in retrospect": a reply, 290</i>	
Eight/The complexities of theological contexts	297
Introduction/Verification inside the theological language game, 299	
<i>Ian M. Crombie/Theology and falsification, 311</i>	
<i>Kai Nielsen/On fixing the reference range of 'God', 330</i>	
<i>D. Z. Phillips and J. R. Jones/Belief and loss of belief, 341</i>	

* Indicates original contribution.

Nine/Religion and science	349
Introduction/Verification in its wider cultural context, 351	
<i>John F. Miller, III/Science and religion: their logical</i>	
similarity, 356	
<i>Donald D. Evans/Differences between scientific and</i>	
religious assertions, 381	
* <i>Andrew C. Robison/Religious experience, 409</i>	
Ten/A fresh approach to verification and theology	433
Introduction/Verificationism: difficulties and	
proposals, 435	
<i>Alvin Plantinga/Verificationism, 446</i>	
<i>Wesley C. Salmon/Verifiability and logic, 456</i>	
* <i>Michael Tooley/Theological statements and the question</i>	
of an empiricist criterion of cognitive significance, 481	
<i>Bibliography, 525</i>	