CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

Contributors notes xiii

Introduction: The Three Stages of African Postcolonial Development 1

Part 1. Africa's Dual Heritage: Imperialism and Precolonial Greatness

CHEIKH ANTA DIOP The Birth of the "Negro Myth" 19

MICHAEL CROWDER Indirect Rule—French and British Style 26

AIMÉ CÉSAIRE On the Nature of Colonialism 37

EDUARDO C. MONDLANE Race Relations and Portuguese Colonial Policy, with Special Reference to Mozambique 43

Part II.

The Struggle for Independence: The Tribe, Tribalism, and the Conditions for Social Development

PAULA BROWN Patterns of Authority in West Africa 59

MAX GLUCKMAN Tribalism in Modern British Central Africa 81

JEAN SURET-CANALE The End of Chieftaincy in Guinea 96

NORMAN N. MILLER The Political Survival of Traditional Leadership 118 Contents

ELLIOTT P. SKINNER The "Paradox" of Rural Leadership: A Comment 134

GICHA MBEE Letter from Mbugwe, Tanzania 317

> Part III. The Struggle for Independence: The Dynamics of Nationalism 149

JAMES S. COLEMAN Nationalism in Tropical Africa 153

GEORGE A. SHEPPERSON

External Factors in the Development of African Nationalism, with Particular Reference to British Central Africa 179

JEAN-PIERRE N'DIAYE African Students and the Ideology of Independence 199

CARL G. ROSBERG JR. & JOHN NOTTINGHAM The Myth of Mau Mau: Nationalism in Kenya 207

> Part IV. The Consolidation of Power: The Definition of the Political Arena 213

SEKOU TOURÉ African Democracy and the Western Parliamentary System 218

DAVID E. APTER Some Reflections on the Role of a Political Opposition in New Nations 226

FRED GREENE Toward Understanding Military Coups 242

COLIN LEGUM The Tragedy in Nigeria 248

IRVING LEONARD MARKOVITZ Ghana without Nkrumah: The Winter of Discontent 252

viii

IX

JULIUS K. NYERERE

The Arusha Declaration and TANU's Policy of Socialism and Self-Reliance 266

SAMIR AMIN

Capitalism and Development in the Ivory Coast 277

Part V. Processes of Encadrement: Bureaucratic Development and Economic Growth 289

COMPAGNIE D'ETUDES INDUSTRIELLES ET D'AMENAGEMENT DU TERRITOIRE

The Meaning of Development in Senegal 293

TOM MBOYA An Escape from Stagnation 298

SURENDRA J. PATEL Economic Transition in Africa 312

R. CRANFORD PRATT

The Administration of Economic Planning in a Newly Independent State: The Tanzanian Experience, 1963–1966 332

> Part VI. The Politics of Race 349

MARY BENSON Political Life in South Africa Today 353

STANLEY TRAPIDO

Political Institutions and Afrikaner Social Structures in the Republic of South Africa 368

GIOVANNI ARRIGHI The Political Economy of Rhodesia 393

Part VII. Africa in the World: Pan-Africanism and Neutralism 427

FRED L. HADSEL

Africa and the World: Nonalignment Reconsidered 431

Contents

х

RUPERT EMERSON

Pan-Africanism 444

Selected Bibliography 459

Index 467