## Contents

Editor's preface		page ix
Ack	Acknowledgments	
Introduction		1
	Part I The semantic tradition	
1	Kant, analysis, and pure intuition	7
2	Bolzano and the birth of semantics	22
3	Geometry, pure intuition, and the a priori	41
4	Frege's semantics and the a priori in arithmetic	62
5	Meaning and ontology	83
6	On denoting	99
7	Logic in transition	113
8	A logico-philosophical treatise	141
	Part II Vienna, 1925–1935	
9	Schlick before Vienna	171
10	Philosophers on relativity	189
11	Carnap before Vienna	207
12	Scientific idealism and semantic idealism	223
13	Return of Ludwig Wittgenstein	240
14	A priori knowledge and the constitution of meaning	259
15	The road to syntax	272
16	Syntax and truth	285
17	Semantic conventionalism and the factuality of meaning	306
18	The problem of induction: theories	327
19	The problem of experience: protocols	354
Notes		375
References		423
Index		437