

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Overview of Chaps. 2–4	3
1.2	Automorphic Forms	8
2	The Lie Group $SU(2,1)$ and Subgroups	11
2.1	Realization of the Group $SU(2, 1)$	11
2.1.1	Symmetric Space	13
2.2	Maximal Compact Subgroup	15
2.2.1	Irreducible Representations.....	16
2.2.2	Lie Algebra	19
2.3	Unipotent Subgroup	20
2.3.1	Characters and Stone-von Neumann Representation	22
2.3.2	Theta Functions	23
2.4	Discrete Subgroups.....	29
2.4.1	Fourier Expansions.....	31
3	Fourier Term Modules	33
3.1	(\mathfrak{g}, K) -Modules	33
3.1.1	Special Cyclic Modules.....	39
3.2	Explicit Differentiation of K -finite Functions	44
3.3	Large Fourier Term Modules	48
3.3.1	Abelian Case	49
3.3.2	Non-abelian Case	51
3.3.3	Normalization of Standard Lattices	57
3.4	Central Action	59
3.4.1	Eigenfunction Equations	63
3.4.2	One-Dimensional K -types	65
3.4.3	Kernels of Downward Shift Operators	67
3.4.4	Kernels of Upward Shift Operators	71

3.5	Special Fourier Term Modules.....	74
3.5.1	Principal Series and Logarithmic Modules	75
3.5.2	Submodules Characterized by Boundary Behavior.....	77
3.5.3	Intertwining Operators	82
4	Submodule Structure	85
4.1	Preliminaries.....	85
4.1.1	Lattice Points	86
4.1.2	Isomorphism Classes of Irreducible Representations	87
4.1.3	Submodules Determined by Shift Operators.....	89
4.2	Principal Series and Related Modules	91
4.2.1	Kernels of Shift Operators and Submodules	92
4.2.2	Submodules of Principal Series Modules	93
4.2.3	Characterization by Sets of K -types.....	108
4.2.4	Logarithmic Submodules	110
4.2.5	Intersection of Kernels for the Principal Series	111
4.3	Submodule Structure of Abelian Fourier Term Modules	114
4.3.1	Structure Results	117
4.4	Submodule Structure of Non-abelian Fourier Term Modules	120
4.4.1	Notations and Conventions	121
4.4.2	Families with Fixed K -types	122
4.4.3	Intersection of Kernels	128
4.4.4	Dimension	131
4.4.5	Special Submodules.....	134
4.4.6	Modules with Regular Behavior at 0	141
4.4.7	Structure Results	149
4.4.8	Intertwining Operators	157
4.5	Unitary Structure	159
4.5.1	Invariant Sesquilinear Forms and Unitarizability.....	160
4.5.2	Principal Series Representations	161
4.5.3	Other Irreducible Modules.....	163
5	Application to Automorphic Forms	167
5.1	Automorphic Forms	167
5.1.1	Growth Conditions and Fourier Expansions	172
5.1.2	Holomorphic Automorphic Forms	174
5.2	Families of Automorphic Forms	176
5.3	Fourier Term Operators for Modules of Automorphic Forms	179
5.3.1	Irreducible Modules of Square Integrable Automorphic Forms.....	179
5.3.2	Families of Modules of Automorphic Forms with Exponential Growth.....	184
5.4	General Lattices	187
5.4.1	Theta Functions	187
5.4.2	Fourier Term Modules	189
5.4.3	Summary of Fourier Expansions	190

A Special Functions	195
A.1 Modified Bessel Functions	195
A.2 Whittaker Functions	196
References	201
Indices	205