

CONTENTS

Contributors vii

Illustrations xiii

Abbreviations xv

Preface xvii

Introduction: The Betrayal of the Humanities under
National Socialism / *Bernard M. Levinson and*
Robert P. Ericksen 1

PART I. *Nazi Germany and the Historical Humanities*

1. The History of the Humanities in the Third Reich /
Alan E. Steinweis 41
2. The “Orient” and “Us”: Making Ancient Oriental Studies Relevant
during the Nazi Regime / *Suzanne L. Marchand* 64
3. Luther Scholars, Jews, and Judaism during the Third Reich:
From the Hallowed Halls of Academia to the Sacred Spaces
of German Protestantism / *Christopher J. Probst* 114
4. Gerhard von Rad’s Struggle against the Nazification of the Old
Testament / *Bernard M. Levinson* 154
5. Jewish Studies in the Service of Nazi Ideology: Tübingen’s Faculty
of Theology as a Center for Antisemitic Research /
Anders Gerdmar 205
6. Hermann Grapow, Egyptology, and National Socialist Initiatives
for the Humanities / *Thomas Schneider* 263
7. German Assyriology: A Discipline in Troubled Waters /
Johannes Renger 306

8. National Socialist Archaeology as a Faustian Bargain:
The Contrasting Careers of Hans Reinert and
Herbert Jankuhn / *Bettina Arnold* 332

PART II. *Law, Music, and Philosophy in the Third Reich*

9. Hitler's Willing Law Professors / *Oren Gross* 361
10. The Music of Arnold Schoenberg: Catastrophe and Creation /
Michael Cherlin 402
11. Political Philosophy: Hannah Arendt and Aurel Kolnai
as Interpreters of the Nazi Totalitarian State /
Emmanuel Faye 423

PART III. *Nazi Germany and Beyond*

12. The Nazification and Denazification of the University
of Göttingen / *Robert P. Ericksen* 449
13. The University of Göttingen and Its Postwar Response to
Persecuted Colleagues: A Broken Relationship /
Anikó Szabó 491
14. Italian Fascism: Decentering Standard Assumptions
about Antisemitism and Totalitarianism /
Franklin Hugh Adler 522
15. Is There an Anti-Jewish Bias in Today's University? /
Alvin H. Rosenfeld 545

Index of Scholars and Related Academic Figures Examined 571

Index of Paramilitary and Military Roles Held 575

Index of Universities and Academic Institutions Examined 581

Index of Authors 583

Subject Index 593