Contents

Introduction – Or, a Welcome to My Readers		ix
Part I	Sex, Gender, and Theology	1
1 Sex:	Sexuality, the Sexes, Having Sex	3
	l Sexuality	3
1.2	2 How Many Sexes are There?	6
1.3	3 Having Sex	14
2 Gen	der: Language, Power, and History	17
2.	1 Gender	17
2.2	2 Gender, Language, and Power	23
2.3	3 Gender in the Time of Jesus	28
3 The	ology: Sources and Applications	. 33
3.	Explaining the Sources: Scripture, Tradition, Reason	33
3.2	2 Applying the Sources	40
3.3	3 Using the Sources Well	49
Part I	I Being Theological about Sex	55
4 Des	iring	57
4.1	Learning from Lust	57
4.2	? Desiring	62
4.3	3 Desiring God?	66
4.4	4 God Desiring Us?	69
5 Fran	ning Sex: Must the Framework be Marriage?	76
5.1	The Traditional Framework: Celibacy or Marriage?	76
5.2	? The Case against Marriage	79
5.3	3 Alternative Frameworks: Justice and Friendship?	87
5.4	A New Case for Marriage?	. 89
6 Covenants and Covenant-Makers		96
6.1	Beginning with God	96
6.2	? God the Father – Maker of Covenants	100
6.3	3 Christ – The Bridegroom, Maker of a New Covenant	106
	The Euchariet Sharing in the New Covernment	111

Part III Being Theological about Gender	115
7 God: Beyond Male and Female	117
7.1 Does God Have [a] Sex?	118
7.2 Is God the Son a Man?	123
7.3 Mary – Mother of All the Living	127
7.4 Womankind in God's Likeness?	131
8 "In Christ there is neither Male nor Female"	135
8.1 Sex in the Body of Christ	135 139
8.2 Gender in the Body of Christ	143
8.3 Masculinity in the Body of Christ	149
8.4 Neither Male nor Female?	147
Part IV Being Theological about Same-Sex Love	155
9 The Bible and Same-Sex Love	157
9.1 What the Churches Teach	157
9.2 Same-Sex Relations in the Hebrew Bible	159
9.3 Same-Sex Relations in the New Testament	163
9.4 What Else Does the Bible "Say" about Same-Sex Relations?	168
9.5 Finding What We Want to Find? Evaluating Official Teaching	171
10 Tradition, Reason, and Same-Sex Love	175
10.1 Tradition and Same-Sex Love	175
10.2 Reason, Natural Law, and Same-Sex Love	180
10.3 Complementarity and Same-Sex Love	185 188
10.4 Experience and Same-Sex Love	100
Part V Learning to Love	191
11 Virginity, Celibacy, Chastity	193
11.1 Valuing Virginity?	193
11.2 Virginity "for the Sake of the Kingdom"	196
11.3 In Praise of Restraint	200
11.4 Commending Chastity	203
12 "Condilemmas": Sex and Contraception in the Time of HIV/AIDS	211
12.1 Contraception, Still a Theological Issue	21
12.2 Lambeth against Rome	214
12.3 Contraception and Natural Law	217
12.4 Sex and Love: An "Unbreakable Connection"?	22
12.5 Moral Deficit Arguments	22
12.6 Condoms in the Time of HIV/AIDS	
13 Marriage and the "States of Life"	23
13.1 Betrothal in the Bible	23 23
13.2 Betrothal and Tradition	24

Contents

vii

The Holy Bible, New International Version®, NIV® Copyright © 1973, 1978, 1984 by Biblica, Inc.™ Used by permission. All rights reserved worldwide.