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Recapitulation of former lectures. The belief in immortality almost universal among mankind, but among the lower races the spirits of the dead are feared rather than loved. Certain exceptions to this fear noted. The modes adopted by primitive man for getting rid of the spirits of the dead are either fair or foul, according as they depend either on persuasion and conciliation or on force and fraud. The former method was described in the last of the preceding lectures, it remains to treat of the foul method by means of force and fraud. Ghosts after death driven away by force, illustrated by examples drawn from Australia, Melanesia, Polynesia, Micronesia, New Guinea, Siberia, Thibet, India, Burma, Madagascar, Africa, America and Europe.

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