Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction 1
Acknowledgment 8

Chapter 2. Preliminary Group Theoretical Results 9

Chapter 3. Identification Theorems of Some Almost Simple Groups 19

Chapter 4. Strongly $\mathbf{p}$-embedded Subgroups 25

Chapter 5. Sylow Embedded Subgroups of Linear Groups 27

Chapter 6. Main Hypothesis and Notation for the Proof of the Main Theorems 47

Chapter 7. The Embedding of $\mathbf{Q}$ in $\mathbf{G}$ Under Hypothesis 6.2 49

Chapter 8. The Groups Which Satisfy Hypothesis 6.2 with $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H})}(\mathbf{Q})$ Not Soluble and $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{Q}) \not\leq \mathbf{H}$ 55

Chapter 9. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{PSL}_3(\mathbf{p}^e)$, $\mathbf{p}$ Odd 59

Chapter 10. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{PSL}_3(\mathbf{2}^e)$ or $\mathbf{Sp}_4(\mathbf{2}^e)'$ 63

Chapter 11. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{Sp}_{2n}(\mathbf{2}^e)$, $\mathbf{n} \geq \mathbf{3}$ 71

Chapter 12. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong {}^2\mathbf{F}_4(\mathbf{2}^{2e+1})'$ 75

Chapter 13. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{F}_4(\mathbf{2}^e)$ 79

Chapter 14. The Case When $\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{2}$ and Centralizer of Some $\mathbf{2}$-central Element of $\mathbf{H}$ is Soluble 85

Chapter 15. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{G}_2(\mathbf{3}^e)$ 89

Chapter 16. The Groups with $\mathbf{F}^*(\mathbf{H}) \cong \mathbf{P}\Omega_8^+(\mathbf{3})$ and $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{Q}) \not\leq \mathbf{H}$ 93

Chapter 17. The Case When $\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{3}$, the Centralizer of Some $\mathbf{3}$-central Element of $\mathbf{H}$ is Soluble and $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{Q}) \not\leq \mathbf{H}$ 99

Chapter 18. Proof of Theorem 2 and Theorem 3 103

Chapter 19. Groups Which Satisfy Hypothesis 6.2 with $\mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{Q}) \leq \mathbf{H}$ and Some $\mathbf{p}$-local Subgroup Containing $\mathbf{S}$ Not Contained in $\mathbf{H}$ 105

Chapter 20. Proof of Theorem 4 117

Chapter 21. Proof of Theorem 1 119

Chapter 22. Proof of Main Theorem 1 and Main Theorem 2 131

Appendix A. Properties of Finite Simple Groups of Lie Type 133

Appendix B. Properties Alternating Groups 141

Appendix C. Small Modules for Finite Simple Groups 143

Appendix D. **p**-local Properties of Groups of Lie Type in Characteristic **p** 155

Appendix E. Miscellanea 175

Bibliography 179