CONTENTS

	Foreword ix Acknowledgment xi
	General Introduction 1
1.	The Origin and Development of Religion 7
	Introduction 7 TYLOR, Animism 9 KROEBER, Totem and Taboo: An Ethnologic Psychoanalysis 20 KROEBER, Totem and Taboo in Retrospect 24 DURKHEIM, The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life 28 BELLAH, Religious Evolution 36
2.	The Function of Religion in Human Society 51
	Introduction 51 FUSTEL DE COULANGES, The Ancient City 52 MALINOWSKI, The Role of Magic and Religion 63 RADCLIFFE-BROWN, Taboo 72 HOMANS, Anxiety and Ritual: The Theories of Malinowski and Radcliffe-Brown 83 PARSONS, Religious Perspectives in Sociology and Social Psychology 88 KLUCKHOHN, Myths and Rituals: A General Theory 93
3.	Symbolism 106
	Introduction 106 LEACH, Two Essays Concerning the Symbolic Representation of Time 108 CUNNINGHAM, Order in the Atoni House 116 GOSSEN, Temporal and Spatial Equivalents in Chamula Ritual Symbolism 135 WOLF, The Virgin of Guadalupe: A Mexican National Symbol 149 TURNER, Planes of Classification in a Ritual of Life and Death 153 GEERTZ, Religion as a Cultural System 167
4	Symbolic Classification 179
	Introduction 179 LÉVI-STRAUSS, The Bear and the Barber 181 DUMONT, A Structural Definition of a Folk Deity of Tamil Nad Aiyanar, the Lord 189 DOUGLAS, Pollution 196 DOUGLAS, The Abominations of Leviticus 202 LEACH, Anthropological Aspects of Language Animal Categories and

Verbal Abuse 206

FRAKE, A Structural Description of Subanun "Religious Behavior" 220 vogt, Structural and Conceptual Replication in Zinacantan Culture 231

RIGBY, Some Gogo Rituals of "Purification": An Essay on Social and Moral Categories 238

5. Myth 248

Introduction 248
LESSA, "Discoverer-of-the-Sun" 251
STANNER, The Dreaming 269
DUNDES, Earth-Diver: Creation of the Mythopoeic Male 278
LÉVI-STRAUSS, The Structural Study of Myth 289
LEACH, Pulleyar and the Lord Buddha: An Aspect of Religious
Syncretism in Ceylon 302
willis, The Head and the Loins: Lévi-Strauss and Beyond 313

6. Ritual 323

Introduction 323
FIRTH, Offering and Sacrifice: Problems of Organization 324
LEACH, Ritualization in Man in Relation to Conceptual and Social
Development 333
TURNER, Betwixt and Between: The Liminal Period in Rites de Passage
338
HORTON, Ritual Man in Africa 347
ROSALDO, Metaphors of Hierarchy in a Mayan Ritual 359
LOWIE, The Vision Quest Among the North American Indians 369
WILSON, The Zuni Shalako Ceremony 372

7. Shamanism 381

Introduction 381
BOGORAS, Shamanistic Performance in the Inner Room 382
RASMUSSEN, A Shaman's Journey to the Sea Spirit 388
NEEDHAM, Percussion and Transition 391
METZGER AND WILLIAMS, Tenejapa Medicine I: The Curer 398
SHWEDER, Aspects of Cognition in Zinacanteco Shamans: Experimental Results 407

8. Magic, Witchcraft, and Divination 413

Introduction 413
FRAZER, Sympathetic Magic 415
TITIEV, A Fresh Approach to the Problem of Magic and Religion 430
CANNON, "Voodoo" Death 433
EVANS-PRITCHARD, Witchcraft Explains Unfortunate Events 440
TREVOR-ROPER, The European Witch-Craze of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries 444
VOGT, Water Witching: An Interpretation of a Ritual Pattern in a Rural American Community 449
MOORE, Divination—A New Perspective 462

9. Death, Ghosts, and Ancestor Worship 466

Introduction 466
 OPLER, An Interpretation of Ambivalence of Two American Indian Tribes 468
 SPIRO, Ghosts, Ifaluk, and Teleological Functionalism 479
 COLSON, Ancestral Spirits and Social Structure Among the Plateau Tonga 483
 MIDDLETON, The Cult of the Dead: Ancestors and Ghosts 487
 BUNZEL, The Nature of Katcinas 493

10. Dynamics in Religion 496

Introduction 496
LINTON, Nativistic Movements 497
WALLACE, Revitalization Movements 503

BARBER, Acculturation and Messianic Movements 512

HILL, The Navaho Indians and the Ghost Dance of 1890 516

SLOTKIN, The Peyote Way 519

BELSHAW, The Significance of Modern Cults in Melanesian

Development 523

ABERLE, A Note on Relative Deprivation Theory as Applied to

Millenarian and Other Cult Movements 527

GEERTZ, Ritual and Social Change: A Javanese Example 531

Biographies of Authors 545
Selected Monographs on Non-Western Religious Systems 552
References Cited 559
Index of Authors and Titles 571