# Contents

#### VOLUME TWO

# PART 6 WESTERN CIVILIZATION IN THE CHRISTIAN ERA

The Survival of Myths in Early Christianity Christian Judgments on the Analogies between Christianity and Pagan Mythology 655 The Euhemerism of the Christian Authors Christianity and Mythology in the Greek Church 671 The Naassenes' Use of Pagan Mythologies The Gnostics and the Mythologies of Paganism 677 The Perates and their Gnostic Interpretation of Paganism 680 Eros among the Gnostics Hecate in Greek Esotericism 685 Justin the Gnostic: A Syncretistic Mythology The Medieval West and "Mythic Thought" The Survival of the Ancient Gods in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance 692 Alchemy and Mythology Cabala and Mythology 704 Pan among the Cabalists and Alchemists of the Renaissance 705 Fables and Symbols from Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Hermeticism 706 Hercules in Alchemy 711 Orpheus in the Renaissance 712 King Arthur, the Romances of the Round Table, and the Legend of the Grail 713 Tristan and Isolde 717 Gypsy Myths and Rituals 718

Fable and Mythology in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Literature and Theoretical Reflection The Mythology of Ancient Switzerland Mythic Elements in French Folklore 734 French Fairy Tales, Folktales, and Myths Folk Beliefs and Legends about Fairies in France 743 Popular Customs and Rituals in France 746 Romanticism and Mythology: The Use of Myths in Literary Works 752 Romanticism and Myth in Blake, Nerval, and Balzac 756 The Mythology of European Decadent and Symbolist Literature 758 The Androgyne 764 The Androgyne, the Double, and the Reflection: A Few Myths of Romanticism 765 Romantic Myths of the Rebel and the Victim: Satan, Prometheus, Cain, Job, Faust, Ahasuerus, Don Juan, and Empedocles Spirits of the Elements in the Romantic Period: Sylphs, Water Sprites, Salamanders, Gnomes, and Elves 771 Orpheus and the Poetic and Spiritual Quest of Romanticism 772 The Isis of Romanticism: The Myth of the Wife-Mother-Helen, Sophia, Mary 774 Julian the Apostate in Romantic Literature 775

Napoleon as Myth 777 Modernity's Challenge to Myth, in the Poetry of Hölderlin, Heine, Baudelaire, Mallarmé, T. S. Eliot, and Rilke 778

Hölderlin's Dionysus 781

Myth in Twentieth-Century English Literature 783

The Survival of Ancient Myths in Modern Greek Poetic Consciousness 787

Imagination and Mythology in Contemporary Literature (Tolkien, Lovecraft) and Science Fiction 790 Myth and Political Theory: Nationalisms and Socialisms 793

# PART 7 SOUTH ASIA, IRAN, AND BUDDHISM

The Religion and Mythology of Vedic India 799
Soma as Sacrificial Substance and Divine Figure in the
Vedic Mythology of Exchange 803

Vedic Cosmogony 806

The Mythologies of Hindu India 808

The Yūpa (Sacrificial Post) in Hindiusm 811

Rudra/Siva and the Destruction of the Sacrifice 813

Purānic Cosmogony 817

The Hindu God with Five Heads (Pañcamukha) 824

Deva/Asura: Celestial Gods and "Demons" in

Hinduism 826

Vasiṣṭha/Viśvāmitra and the Separation of the Priestly

and Royal Functions 827

The Main Myth of the Mahābhārata 829

The Rāmāyaṇa 834

Visnu and Siva, the Supreme Gods of Hindu Bhakti 839

Popular Hinduism 842

Avatars 849

Nara/Nārāyana 852

Matsya: The Fish and the Flood in the Work of the

Mythic Imagination 853

Narasimha, the Man-Lion 854

Paraśurāma 856

Vãmana, the Dwarf 858

The Childhood and Adulthood of Kṛṣṇa 859

Gaṇapati 864

Skanda, a Great Sovereign God of South India 866

Devī: The Goddess in India 869

Kāmadhenu: The Mythical Cow, Symbol of

Prosperity 873

Symbols of the Earth in Indian Religion 873

Ganges and Yamunā, the River of Salvation and the

River of Origins 875

Pre-Islamic Iran 877

Ahura Mazdā (or Oromazdes, Ohrmazd) 890

Anāhitā (or Anahid) 891

Mithra (or Mihr, Mihir, Meher) 891

Vayu (or Vay, Vai) 892

Verethraghna (or Varahran, Bahram) 893

Buddhist Mythology 893

The Guardian of the Gate: An Example of Buddhist

Mythology, from India to Japan 896

## PART 8 SOUTHEAST ASIA

Austroasiatic, Vedic, and Brahmanic Myths of Southeast Asia 913

Southeast Asian Origin Myths and Founding Myths 916

Earth Spirits in Southeast Asia 918

Southeast Asian Myths and Rituals of the Moon 924

The Acculturation of the Divinities of Hinduism in Southeast Asia 926

The Mythic Themes of Theravada Buddhism in Southeast Asia 929

The Religions and Myths of Insular Southeast Asia 931

Divine Totality and Its Components: The Supreme Deity, the Divine Couple, and the Trinity in Indonesian Religions 937

The Origin of Humanity and the Descent to

Earth of the First Human Beings in the Myths of
Indonesia 940

Culture Heroes of Insular Southeast Asia 941

Communal Festivals in Insular Southeast Asia 947

Indonesian Rites of Passage 949

A Myth of the Origin of Grains: Hainuwele

A Myth of the Origin of Grains: Hainuwele in Ceram, Indonesia 952 The Wayang (Ritual Theater) and Its Myths in Java and Bali 953

The Rāmāyana in Indonesia 957

Recent Forms of Eschatology and Messianism in Insular Southeast Asia 958

Desacralization from Myths to Tales in Java 959

The Mythology of the Highlands of Madagascar and the Political Cycle of the Andriambahoaka 961

The Mythology and Ritual of the Indigenous

Populations of the Southern Part of the Indo-Chinese Peninsula: Orientation of Research 976

The History and Function of Indo-Chinese Myth: Change and Permanence 979

Indigenous Indo-Chinese Cosmogony 987

The Functions and Methods of Mediators and Intermediaries among the Indigenous Indo-Chinese 985

The Number Seven, Even and Odd, among the Indigenous Indo-Chinese 988

The Ambiguous Notion of Power among Austroasiatic and Austronesian Peoples: The *Potao* of the Jarai 990

Yang: The Sacred Connection, Sacrifice, and the Ritual of Counting among the Austroasiatic and Austronesian Ethnic Groups 992

Vietnamese Mythology 995

The Origins and the First Ages in the Major Structures of Vietnamese Mythology 996

Civilizing Heroes and the Organization of the First Vietnamese Kingdom 1001

#### PART 9 EAST ASIA AND INNER ASIA

Chinese Mythology 1007

Chinese Cosmogony 1008

Sky and Earth, Sun and Moon, Stars, Mountains and Rivers, and the Cardinal Points in Ancient China 1010

Ancient Chinese Goddesses and Grandmothers 1015 Mythical Rulers in China: The Three Huang and the Five Di 1018

The Great Flood in Chinese Mythology 1024

Myths and Legends about the Barbarians on the

Periphery of China and in the Land of Chu 1026

Chinese Demons 1028

The Mythology of Smelters and Potters in China 1032

Caves and Labyrinths in Ancient China 1033

Some Legends about Laozi and the Immortals in Daoist Mythology 1034

Remarks on Japanese Religions and Mythological Beliefs 1037

The Vital Spirit and the Soul in Japan 1041

Japanese Conceptions of the Afterlife 1044

Buddhism and Archaic Beliefs in the Shinto-Buddhist Syncretism of Japan 1049

Mountains in Japan 1051

Magic in Japan 1053

Japanese Divination 1055

The Yamabushi, Mountain Ascetics of Japan 1056

The Tengu Demons of Japan 1059

Japanese Shamanism 1062

Japanese Festivals and Seasonal Rites: Matsuri and Nenchū Gyōji 1063

Korean Mythology 1070

Introduction to Tibetan Mythology 1075

The Importance of Origins in Tibetan Mythology 1077

Cosmogonic Myths of Tibet 1079

Anthropogonic Myths of Tibet 1082

Divine Sovereignty in Tibet 1086

The Religion and Myths of the Turks and Mongols 1089

Turkish and Mongolian Cosmogony and Cosmography 1095

Turkish and Mongolian Demons 1096

The Turkish and Mongolian Ancestor Cult 1097

The Importance of Animals in the Religion of the Turks and Mongols: Tribal Myths and Hunting Rituals 1097

The Tree of Life and the Cosmic Axis among the Turks and Mongols 1101

The Mountain as Cosmic Axis among the Turks and Mongols 1102

Turkish and Mongolian Shamanism 1103

The Sky God and the Stars among the Turks and Mongols 1105

Water among the Turks and Mongols 1107

Turkish and Mongolian Eschatology: The End of the World and the Fate of Man after Death 1107

Turkish and Mongolian Master Spirits
(Ejen and Izik) 1108

The Cult of Fire among the Turks and Mongols 1109

Turkish and Mongolian Funerary Customs 1109

Heroes of the Turks and Mongols 1111
The Turkish and Mongolian Ritual of the Blood
Oath 1112

The Earth among the Turks and Mongols 1112

The Personification of Thunder among the Turks and Mongols 1113

Gods and Myths of the Abkhaz, the Cherkess, and the Ubykh of the Northern Caucasus 1113

Souls and Their Avatars in Siberia 1116

The Sky, the Great Celestial Divinity of Siberia 1119 Siberian Master Spirits and Shamanism 1120

Siberian Religion and Myths: The Example of the Tungus 1128

Finno-Ugrian Myths and Rituals 1132

### PART 10 THE AMERICAS AND THE SOUTH PACIFIC

The Mythology of the Inuit of the Central Arctic 1145 Native American Myths and Rituals of North America 1152

The Creation of the World in Native American Mythology 1160

The Sun Dance among the Native Americans: The Revival of 1973 1163

Mesoamerican Religion 1165

Mesoamerican Mythic and Ritual Order 1169

Mesoamerican Creation Myths 1173

Mesoamerican Religious Conceptions of Space and Time 1176

The Sky: Sun, Moon, Stars, and Meteorological Phenomena in Mesoamerican Religions 1180 The Earth in Mesoamerican Religions 1184 Fire in Mesoamerican Mythology 1187

The Mesoamerican Image of the Human Person 1188 Cosmic Disorder, Illness, Death, and Magic in

Mesoamerican Traditions 1189

Myths and Rituals of the South American Indians 1192

Indians of the South American Forest 1194

Religions and Cults of the Societies of the

Andes 1201

Religious Thought and Prophetism among the

Tupi-Guarani Indians of South America: The Land Without Evil 1206

Religions and Mythologies of Oceania 1208

Papua New Guinea 1224

Epilogue: The Contemporary Need for Myths-a Testimonial 1231

Index 1237

#### SUMMARY OF CONTENTS OF VOLUME ONE

Part 1 Africa

Part 2 The Ancient Near East

Part 3 Celts, Norse, Slavs, Caucasians, and Their Neighbors

Part 4 Greece

Part 5 Rome