

CONTENTS

<i>Illustrations</i>	page ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
INTRODUCTION TO THE SECOND EDITION	I
Ritual and emotion	2
Ritual and the polity	5
“Life” as a political resource	6
The universal and the particular in symbolism	10
Death rituals and exchange	12
Reconstructing death rites	14
Death and the <i>longue durée</i>	19
Death and reflexivity	22
I. PRELIMINARIES	24
Death in life	24
The “death awareness” movement	25
Death ritual and nineteenth-century anthropology	27
Durkheim and the sociology of religion	28
Van Gennep’s rites of passage	29

Contents

Liminality	32
Hertz's study of secondary burial	33
Modern developments of Hertz's thesis	36
The format of this book	37

PART I. UNIVERSALS AND CULTURE

2. EMOTIONAL REACTIONS TO DEATH	43
Sentiments and society: Radcliffe-Brown's theory	44
Durkheim and the aborigines	48
"A passion of grief": Nyakyusa funerals	53
Culture and sentiment	59
3. SYMBOLIC ASSOCIATIONS OF DEATH	62
Drumming: symbol of death, liminality, or divinity?	64
Ritual actions and daily activities	68
Liminality and the corpse	71
Rotting, fermenting, dyeing, and distilling	72
The universal and the particular	74

PART II. DEATH AS TRANSITION

4. THE LIVING AND THE DEAD: A RE-EXAMINATION OF HERTZ	79
The three sides of Hertz's analysis	79
An application: Berawan death rites	85
Variations on a theme: Ma'anyan, Toradja, Balinese, Iban, and Mambai	97
5. DEATH RITUALS AND LIFE VALUES: RITES OF PASSAGE RECONSIDERED	108
Life themes in death	108
Problems with the approaches of Hertz and van Gennep	111
Bara life values: order and vitality	113
The Bara funeral sequence: burial, gathering, reburial	116
Symbolic generation of "vitality"	122

Contents

Resolution: intercourse and rebirth	128
Transition and life	129
PART III. THE ROYAL CORPSE AND THE BODY POLITIC	
6. THE DEAD KING	133
Royal funerals in the Indic states of Southeast Asia:	
Thailand and Bali	135
Legitimization through death monuments: the Berawan	144
Pyramid building and the Pharaonic state	152
7. THE IMMORTAL KINGSHIP	162
The divine kingship of the Shilluk of the Sudan	163
Body politic and body natural	168
Le roi est mort! Vive le roi!	173
Regicide	179
Dinka burial alive	181
PART IV. SEEING OURSELVES ANEW	
8. AMERICAN DEATHWAYS	191
Problems in the study of American deathways	193
The first paradox: ritual uniformity	
and indeterminate ideology	193
Critiques of the funeral industry	196
Fear and guilt: the inadequacy of psychology	200
Collective representations of death in America	204
The second paradox: puppet death	206
An indigenous American religion	209
<i>Bibliography</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	231