

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	xiii
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xiv
<i>Preface to the English Edition</i>	xvii
<i>Preface to the Polish Edition</i>	xix

PART I. INTRODUCTION

Chap. 1	The Rise of Ancient Chinese Civilization	1
	I. Archaeological Data	1
	II. Traditional Chinese History	6
	III. Shang Society	8
	IV. Shang Culture	12

PART II. CHINA UNDER THE CHOU DYNASTY

Chap. 2	Western Chou	17
	I. The Establishment of the Chou Dynasty	17
	II. Chou Society. The Problem of Early Feudalism	20
	III. The Struggle with the "Barbarians": Weakening of Royal Power	22
Chap. 3	Eastern Chou	24
	I. The Further Spread of Chinese Civilization	24
	II. The Struggle for Power	26
Chap. 4	Chou Culture	33
	I. Classical Chinese Philosophy	33
	II. Literature	42

PART III. THE UNIFICATION OF CHINA AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CENTRALIZED MONARCHY

Chap. 5	The Unification of China	45
	I. The Ch'in Road to Empire	45
	II. The Fall of the Ch'in	50

Chap. 6	Western Han	53
	I. The Establishment of the Han Dynasty	53
	II. The Nature of Han Society and State	55
	III. Early Han Confucianism	57
	IV. Political Development	59
	V. The Expansion of the Han Empire	60
Chap. 7	The Crisis of the Western Han Dynasty	65
	I. The Essence of the Social Crisis	65
	II. The Decline of Western Han Rule	66
	III. The Reign of Wang Mang	66
Chap. 8	Eastern Han	70
	I. The Restoration of the Centralized Monarchy	70
	II. Political Development	71
	III. Eastern Han Territorial Expansion	72
	IV. The Crisis of the Eastern Han	74
	V. The Fall of the Eastern Han	75
Chap. 9	Han Culture	76
	I. General Remarks	76
	II. Historical Writing	76
	III. Philosophy	79
	IV. Literature	81
	V. Technology	82
	VI. Art	82
PART IV. THE PERIOD OF DIVISION		
Chap. 10	The Three Kingdoms and the Chin Dynasty	85
	I. The Three Kingdoms	85
	II. Western Chin	89
	III. The Nomad Tribes in North China	90
	IV. Eastern Chin	92
	V. North China Under Nomad Rule	93
Chap. 11	Northern and Southern Dynasties	95
	I. The Rise to Power of the Toba	95
	II. The Fall of the Toba Empire	98
	III. The Southern Dynasties	99
Chap. 12	Culture During the Period of Division	101
	I. Buddhism in China	101
	II. Taoism	105
	III. Buddhist Art	106
	IV. Painting, Literature	108
PART V. THE RESTORATION OF THE EMPIRE; SUI AND T'ANG		
Chap. 13	Sui Unification	111
	I. The Establishment of the Sui Empire	111
	II. The Reign of Yang-ti	113

Chap. 14 Early T'ang	116
I. The Establishment of the T'ang Dynasty	116
II. T'ang Government	118
III. Economic and Social Policies	120
IV. The Expansion of the Empire	122
V. The First Century of T'ang Rule	125
 Chap. 15 The Decay and Fall of the T'ang Dynasty	 127
I. Changes in the Middle T'ang Period	127
II. The An Lu-shan Rebellion	129
III. Later T'ang	131
IV. The Huang Ch'ao Rebellion and the End of T'ang Rule	132
 Chap. 16 T'ang Literature and Art	 135
I. Literature	135
II. T'ang Historiography	138
III. Sculpture	139
IV. Architecture	140
V. Painting	141

PART VI. THE SUNG DYNASTIES AND THE NORTHERN INVASIONS

Chap. 17 The Five Dynasties and Northern Sung	143
I. The Five Dynasties and the Ten Kingdoms	143
II. The Establishment of the Sung Dynasty	148
III. Sung Relations with the Liao and Hsi Hsia	151
IV. Economic and Social Development	152
V. The Reforms of Wang An-shih	153
 Chap. 18 Southern Sung	 157
I. The Jurchen Menace	157
II. The Development of the Southern Sung	161
III. The Rise of the Mongols	163
IV. The Mongol Conquest of the Sung Empire	166
 Chap. 19 Sung Culture	 169
I. The Place of Sung Culture	169
II. Painting—Northern Sung	169
III. Painting—Southern Sung	172
IV. Other Art Forms	174
V. Historical Writing; Literature	174
VI. Philosophy	176

PART VII. MONGOL RULE AND THE MING RESTORATION

Chap. 20 The Yüan Dynasty	181
I. Mongol Rule in China	181
II. The Social and Economic Consequences of Mongol Rule	184
III. The Mongol Campaigns in East Asia; China and the World	185
IV. The Downfall of the Yüan Dynasty	187
V. Chinese Culture During the Yüan Period	190

Chap. 21	Ming Restoration	193
	I. The Establishment of the Ming Dynasty	193
	II. The Further Development of Ming Rule	199
	III. Economic and Social Background	200
	IV. The Ming Empire and the World	202
Chap. 22	Late Ming	205
	I. The Crisis of Ming Rule	205
	II. The Rise of the Manchus	207
	III. The Fall of the Ming Dynasty	210
Chap. 23	Ming Culture	212
	I. General	212
	II. Literature	213
	III. Painting	214
	IV. Ceramics, Architecture	216
 PART VIII. CHINA UNDER MANCHU RULE 		
Chap. 24	Early Ch'ing	219
	I. The Establishment of Ch'ing Rule	219
	II. The Ch'ing Empire in the 18th Century: the Beginnings of Decline	227
Chap. 25	Culture in the Early and Middle Ch'ing Periods	233
	I. Intellectual Development	233
	II. Ch'ing Patronage of Culture	238
	III. Painting	239
	IV. Ceramics	240
	V. Literature	241
Chap. 26	China in the First Decades of the 19th Century	243
	I. Manchu Rule in the First Half of the 19th Century	243
	II. China and the Western Powers	244
	III. The Opium Question	246
	IV. British Policy Towards China	248
 PART IX. CHINA DURING THE OPIUM WARS AND THE TAIPING REVOLUTION 		
Chap. 27	The First Opium War	251
	I. The Immediate Background	251
	II. The Course of the War	254
	III. The Conclusion of the War and the Nanking Treaty	257
	IV. Other Powers in China	259
Chap. 28	The Taiping Revolution	262
	I. The Background of the Taiping Movement	262
	II. The Setting of the Taiping Revolution	264
	III. The Period of Victory	267
	(1) The First Stage: July 1850—March 1853	267
	(2) The Second Stage: March 1853—September 1856	271
	(3) The Inner Crisis of the Taiping Leadership	274

Chap. 29	The Decline and Fall of the Taiping Kingdom	278
I.	The First Stage: December 1856—September 1861	278
II.	The Second Stage: September 1861—July 1864	280
III.	The Social and Political Programme of the Taipings	283

Chap. 30	The Foreign Powers and China, 1842—1864	287
I.	The General Situation After the First Opium War	287
II.	The T'ai P'ing T'ien Kuo and the Foreign Powers	290
III.	The Immediate Background of the Second Opium War	292
IV.	The Second Opium War: October 1856—October 1860	293
	(1) Act One: October 1856—March 1858	293
	(2) Act Two: April 1858—July 1858	294
	(3) Interlude: Autumn 1858—Spring 1859	297
	(4) Act Three: Summer 1859	298
	(5) Act Four: August 1860—November 1860	299
V.	Foreign Intervention Against the T'ai P'ing T'ien Kuo	301

PART X. THE PROBLEMS OF MODERNIZATION AND FURTHER FOREIGN AGGRESSION

Chap. 31	Internal Development in China, 1864—1894	305
I.	The Ch'ing Government After the Taiping Revolution and the Second Opium War	305
II.	The Policy of "Self-strengthening"	308
III.	The Restoration of Ch'ing Rule	312
IV.	The Foreign Policy of the Ch'ing Government	316

Chap. 32	The Foreign Powers and China, 1864—1894	319
I.	The Policy of "Co-operation"	319
II.	The Tientsin Incident, 1870	323
III.	Early Relations with Japan	325
IV.	The Margary Affair and the Chefoo Convention	326
V.	The Ili Question	327
VI.	The Sino-French War, 1884—1885	329

Chap. 33	The Sino-Japanese War, 1894—1895	334
I.	The Situation in the Ch'ing Regime	334
II.	Japanese Development	335
III.	The Situation in Korea	335
IV.	The Immediate Background of the Sino-Japanese War	338
V.	The Sino-Japanese War, August 1894—March 1895	341
VI.	The Peace Settlement	343

PART XI. IMPERIALISM AND CHINA: THE HUNDRED DAYS REFORM AND THE I HO T'UAN

Chap. 34	Slicing the Melon, 1895—1899	349
I.	The General Situation After the Sino-Japanese War	349
II.	Financial Penetration	350
III.	The Expansion of Tsarist Russia	351
IV.	French Expansion	353
V.	The German Annexation of Kiaochow	355
VI.	Further Russian and British Expansion	356
VII.	The United States and the Open Door Policy	359
VIII.	General Appraisal	360

Chap. 35	The Reform Movement, 1895—1898	361
I.	General Background	361
II.	The Nature of the Reform Programme	363
III.	The Hundred Days of Reform	368
IV.	The Aftermath of the Hundred Days	371
Chap. 36	The I Ho T'uan Movement	374
I.	General Background	374
II.	The Origins and Nature of the I Ho T'uan	375
III.	The Ch'ing Government, the Powers and the I Ho T'uan	376
IV.	The Warfare in North China	378
V.	The Settlement	384
PART XII. CHINA ON THE EVE OF AND DURING THE 1911 REVOLUTION		
Chap. 37	China After the I Ho T'uan	389
I.	The Powers in China	389
II.	Imperialist Rivalry in the Far East	390
III.	The Economic and Social Development of China	394
IV.	The Ch'ing Government, 1901—1911	396
V.	Reform and Revolution	399
Chap. 38	The 1911 Revolution	405
I.	Immediate Background	405
II.	The Wuchang Uprising	406
III.	The Establishment of the Republic	409
IV.	The Fall of the Ch'ing Dynasty	410
V.	The Powers and the Revolution	413
PART XIII. CHINA UNDER THE RULE OF THE MILITARISTS (1912—1919)		
Chap. 39	The Dictatorship of Yüan Shih-k'ai	415
I.	The Political Situation After Yüan's Assumption of the Presidency	415
II.	The "Second Revolution" and Its Aftermath	418
III.	The Outbreak of the World War and Its Effect on China	420
IV.	Yüan Shih-k'ai's Restoration of the Monarchy	423
V.	The Fall of Yüan Shih-k'ai	425
Chap. 40	China Under Warlord Rule, 1916—1919	427
I.	Political Development After the Fall of Yüan Shih-k'ai	427
II.	China and the World War	428
III.	The Manchu Restoration	429
IV.	The Rule of the Anfu Clique	430
V.	China and Versailles	433
Chap. 41	The May Fourth Movement—the Road to China's Rebirth	435
I.	General Background	435
II.	The Cultural Revolution	436
III.	The May Fourth Movement	439
IV.	The Aftermath	441
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>		443
<i>Chronological Table of Dynasties</i>		453
<i>Index</i>		455