

# Contents

Archival Sources	vii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
By Elena D. Hristova, Aimee-Marie Dorsten, and Carol A. Stabile	
<b>2 Gretel Karplus Adorno (1902-1993)</b>	<b>17</b>
By Gretchen Soderlund	
<b>3 Violet Edwards Lavine (1906-1983)</b>	<b>25</b>
By Marianne Kinkel	
<b>4 Marjorie Ella Fiske Lissance Löwenthal (1914-1992)</b>	<b>39</b>
By Aimee-Marie Dorsten	
<b>5 Shirley Graham Du Bois (1896-1977)</b>	<b>53</b>
By Laura Strait and Carol A. Stabile	
<b>6 Herta Herzog (1910-2010)</b>	<b>65</b>
By Elana Levine	
<b>7 Emma "Mae" Dena Solomon Huettig Churchill (1911-1996)</b>	<b>75</b>
By Aimee-Marie Dorsten	
<b>8 Marie Jahoda (1907-2001)</b>	<b>87</b>
By Carol A. Stabile	
<b>9 Romana Javitz (1903-1980)</b>	<b>99</b>
By Diana Kamin	
<b>10 Claudia Jones (1915-1964)</b>	<b>109</b>
By Hadil Abuhmaid	
<b>11 Dorothy Blumenstock Jones (1911-1980)</b>	<b>121</b>
By Rafiza Varão	
<b>12 Patricia Louise Kendall (1922-1990)</b>	<b>133</b>
By Elena D. Hristova	

<b>13 Eleanor Leacock (1922-1987)</b>	<b>147</b>
By Tiffany Kinney	
<b>14 Helen Merrell Lynd (1896-1982)</b>	<b>161</b>
By Aimee-Marie Dorsten	
<b>15 Hortense Powdermaker (1896-1970)</b>	<b>173</b>
By Shelley Stamp	
<b>16 Jeanette Sayre Smith (1915-1974)</b>	<b>185</b>
By Aimee-Marie Dorsten	
<b>17 Lisa Sergio (1905-1989)</b>	<b>197</b>
By Carol A. Stabile and Laura Strait	
<b>18 Fredi Washington (1903-1994)</b>	<b>207</b>
By Malia Mulligan, Morning Glory Ritchie, and Miche Dreiling	
<b>19 Gene Weltfish (1902-1980)</b>	<b>221</b>
By Marianne Kinkel	
Contributor Biographies	237
Acknowledgments	241
Index	245