

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Where is Mesopotamia? .....	5
Mesopotamian chronology .....	6
Nature of the evidence .....	11
A note on referencing .....	15
<b>1: Tiamat and the <i>Enuma eliš</i></b> .....	<b>17</b>
A Précis of the <i>Enuma eliš</i> .....	18
Tiamat .....	23
<b>2: Apsu, Ea and Marduk</b> .....	<b>43</b>
Apsu .....	43
Ea .....	51
Marduk .....	56
Water and Mummu - the fourfold links .....	60
<b>3: Tiamat's Brood</b> .....	<b>65</b>
<i>Mušmahhe</i> .....	66
<i>Ušumgalle</i> .....	69
<i>Bašmu</i> .....	71
<i>Mušhuššu</i> .....	74
<i>Lahmu</i> .....	81
<i>Ugallu</i> -demon .....	84
<i>Uridimmu</i> .....	85
<i>Girtablullu</i> .....	86
<i>Umu</i> -demons .....	87
<i>Kulullu</i> .....	87
<i>Kusarikku</i> .....	88
<i>Suhurmaš</i> .....	89

# Contents (continued)

<b>4: Imdugud &amp; Other Storm-Dragons</b> .....	<b>95</b>
<i>Imdugud</i> .....	96
Lion-dragon of the storm .....	107
<b>5: Of Serpents &amp; Serpent-Gods</b> .....	<b>127</b>
Serpents and serpentiform creatures .....	127
<i>Labbu</i> .....	140
Serpent gods .....	143
<b>6: Draconic Weapons &amp; Symbols</b> .....	<b>157</b>
The plough and the dragon-staff .....	157
Draconic weapons .....	160
The “Omega” symbol .....	164
<b>7: Azag, Huwawa &amp; Kur</b> .....	<b>171</b>
<i>Azag</i> .....	171
<i>Huwawa</i> .....	175
<i>Kur</i> .....	178
<b>8: Other Draconic Beasts</b> .....	<b>187</b>
The Proto-Elamite “dragon” .....	187
“Dragon”-headed figurines .....	188
Scorpion-creatures .....	189
Other <i>Mischwesen</i> .....	191
Two text-serpents .....	192
<b>Conclusion</b> .....	<b>195</b>
Some closing thoughts .....	196

# Contents (concluded)

<b>Appendix: Basic Astronomy</b> .....	<b>199</b>
General concepts .....	199
Precession .....	201
All-sky constellation charts .....	202
Constellation origins .....	204
Night-time observing .....	204
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>206</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>207</b>
<b>Index</b> .....	<b>213</b>