# CONTENTS


I. INTRODUCTORY LECTURE 1

Interactive Decision Analysis and Interpretative Computer Intelligence 2
*A. Wierzbicki*

II. APPROACHES AND CONCEPTS IN INTERACTIVE DECISION ANALYSIS 21

DIDASS - Theory, Implementation and Experiences 22
*M. Grauer, A. Lewandowski and A. Wierzbicki*

Handling Conflicts in Fuzzy Multiple-Criteria Optimization 31
*C. Carlsson*

A Game-Theoretic Approach for Multicriteria Decision Making 41
*F. Forgó*

The Systems Approach and Contingency View in Managerial Behavior and Management Organization 47
*N. Sugihara and M. Ichikawa*

Recent Developments in our Approach to Multiple-Criteria Decision Making 54
*S. Zionts and J. Wallenius*

Interactive Structure Design and Simulation of Nonlinear Systems from a Multiobjective Viewpoint Using the Lotka-Volterra Approach 63
*M. Peschel and F. Breitenecker*

Hierarchical Model-Oriented System Organization 77
*V. Mazurik*

III. METHODS AND TECHNIQUES FOR INTERACTIVE DECISION ANALYSIS 83

Dual Relaxation and Branch-and-Bound Techniques for Multi-objective Optimization 84
*P. Serafini*

Levitin-Miljutin-Osmolovskii Conditions for Local Pareto Optimality 91
*M. Vlach*

Fuzzy Assessment of Multiattribute Utility Functions 97
*F. Seo and M. Sakawa*

Interactive Fuzzy Decision Making for Multiobjective Nonlinear Programming Problems 105
*M. Sakawa*

Satisficing Trade-Off Method for Multiobjective Programming 113
*H. Nakayama and Y. Sawaragi*

On Dialogue Algorithms for Linear and Nonlinear Vector Optimization from the Point of View of Parametric Programming 123
*J. Guddat and K. Wendler*

Operating Considerations Pertaining to the Interactive Weighted Tchebycheff Procedure 132
*R.E. Steuer*

A Posteriori Trade-Off Analysis in Reference Point Approaches 139
*E.E. Bischoff*

A Visual Interactive Method for Solving the Multiple-Criteria Problem 146
*P. Korhonen and J. Laakso*
On the Implementation of the Interactive Surrogate Worth Trade-Off (ISWT) Method 154
*K. Tarvainen*

IV. APPLICATIONS OF INTERACTIVE DECISION ANALYSIS 163

Multicriteria Decision Analysis to Aid Budget Allocation 164
*K. Légrády, F.A. Lootsma, J. Meisner and F. Schellemans*
Investment and Financial Planning in a General Partnership 175
*H. Isermann*
A Multiobjective Expert System for Suppliers of Out-of-the-Money Options 186
*J.N. Morse*
A Multiple-Layer Model for Economic-Environmental-Energy Policy Analysis 193
*W. Hafkamp and P. Nijkamp*
Simulation of an Interactive Method Supporting Collective Decision Making Using a Regional Development Model 202
*Z. Fortuna and L. Krus*
A Multiobjective Observation Network Design Procedure and its Application in Hydrology and Mining 210
*F. Szidarovszky*
Analysis of Regional Water Policies in Open-Cast Mining Areas - A Multicriteria Approach 218
*S. Kaden*
Decision Support via Simulation for a Multipurpose Hydro-energetic System 227
*F. Breitenecker and A. Schmid*
Multiobjective Analysis of Forestry Management Models Using the Generalized Reachable Set Method 236
*A.V. Lotov and H.M. Stolyarova*
A Multiobjective Procedure for Project Formulation - Design of a Chemical Installation 248
*H. Górecki, J. Kopytowski, T. Ryś, and M. Żebrowski*

APPENDICES 261

Workshop Program 262

List of Contributors 265