Contents

	t of Tables and Figures t of Contributors	page vii ix
	face os kornai	xi
	roduction Phan Haggard and Robert R. Kaufman	1
Par	t I Fiscal Policy and Institutions	
1	The Politics of Labor-Market Adjustment: The Case of Russia VLADIMIR GIMPELSON	25
2	Creating Effective Tax Administrations: The Experience of Russia and Georgia VITO TANZI	53
3	Politics, Institutions, and Macroeconomic Adjustment: Hungarian Fiscal Policy Making in Comparative Perspective STEPHAN HAGGARD, ROBERT R. KAUFMAN, AND MATTHEW S. SHUGART	75
4	Brothers-in-Arms or Rivals in Politics? Top Politicians and Top Policy Makers in the Hungarian Transformation BÉLA GRESKOVITS	111
Par	t II The Welfare Reform	
5	Lessons from Sweden for Post-Socialist Countries ASSAR LINDBECK	145

CONTENTS

	ppendix dex	267 270
8	The Politics of Pension and Health-Care Reforms in Hungary and Poland JOAN M. NELSON	235
7	Security through Diversity: Conditions for Successful Reform of the Pension System in Poland JERZY HAUSNER	210
6	The Borderline between the Spheres of Authority of the Citizen and the State: Recommendations for the Hungarian Health Reform János Kornai	181

Tables and Figures

Tables

I.1	The politics of reform	page 18
1.1	Wage arrears in Russia	29
1.2	Strikes in Russia, 1991–98	39
1.3	Perception of unemployment	43
3.1	General government balance, general government	
	expenditure, and GDP growth in selected transition	
	economies	78
3.2		90
6.1	Share of private and public health providers in public	
	financing in Hungary in 1998	198
6.2	Share of private specialist providers in Budapest	199
6.3	Physicians' income in Germany	205
6.4	Physicians' income by selected specialties in the United	
	States in comparison with average incomes, 1993	206
6.5		
	social insurance and social-insurance contributions, 1995	207
7.1	and the same of th	
	1990–95, and state subsidies to the social insurance	
	funds (FUS, KRUS), as a percentage of GDP	214
A .1	Growth in real GDP in Eastern Europe, the Baltics,	
	and the CIS	269
A.2	Inflation in Eastern Europe, the Baltics, and the CIS	271
	General government balances in Eastern Europe,	
	the Baltics, and the CIS	272
A.4	Current-account balances of Eastern Europe, the Baltic	
	countries and European members of the CIS, 1994–97	274

TABLES AND FIGURES

A .5	Official estimates of the private sector's contribution to	25.6
	GDP in selected transition countries, 1991–96	276
	Share of the unofficial economy in GDP, 1989–95, selected transition economies	276
A. 7	Progress and methods of privatization of medium-sized	
	and large enterprises	277
	Figures	
1.1	Output, employment, and unemployment in Russia,	
	1991–98	27
1.2	Real wages and wage arrears in industry, 1993–98	30
1.3	Wage arrears and inflation, 1993–98	32
1.4	Effect of wage arrears versus unemployment on weaker	
	and stronger configure	46
	and stronger workers	40