## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Volker Roelcke, Giovanni Maio Preface9
Volker Roelcke Introduction: Historical Perspectives on Human Subjects Research during the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century, and Some Implications for Present Day Issues in Bioethics11
Part 1: Norms and Debates: Starting Points19
Barbara Elkeles The German Debate on Human Experimentation between 1880 and 191419
Etienne Lepicard The Construction of Human Experimentation Ethics: Catholic Voices in Context
Gerhard Baader Jewish Halachic Medical Ethics and Human Experimentation51
Part 2: Research Practices, First Decades of the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century65
Wolfgang U. Eckart  Medical Experiments at the Colonial Periphery: The Fight against Sleeping Sickness in German East Africa and Togo
Christoph Gradmann "It Seemed About Time to Try One of Those Modern Medicines": Animal and Human Experimentation in the Chemotherapy of Sleeping Sickness  1905 – 1908
Boris Yudin Human Experimentation in Russia / the Soviet Union in the First Half of the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century99
Part 3: BCG Vaccination, the Lübeck Scandal, and the 'Reichsrichtlinien'111
Christian Bonah, Philippe Menut BCG Vaccination around 1930 – Dangerous Experiment or Established Prevention? Practices and Debates in France and Germany111
Daniel S. Nadav The "Death Dance of Lübeck": Julius Moses and the German Guidelines for Human Experimentation, 1930

Part 4: Nazi Medicine, and the Nuremberg Code	13′
Andreas Frewer  Debates on Human Experimentation in Weimar and Early Nazi Germany as Reflected in the Journal "Ethik" (1922-1938) and Its Context	137
Volker Roelcke Human Subjects Research during the National Socialist Era, 1933-1945: Programs, Practices, and Motivations	151
Paul Weindling "No Mere Murder Trial": The Discourse on Human Experiments at the Nuremberg Medical Trial	167
Part 5: Post-Nuremberg Debates	181
Jenny Hazelgrove British Research Ethics after the Second World War: The Controversy at the British Postgraduate Medical School, Hammersmith Hospital	181
Susan E. Lederer Research without Borders: The Origins of the Declaration of Helsinki	1 <b>9</b> 9
Paul J. Edelson Henry K. Beecher and Maurice Pappworth: Honor in the Development of the Ethics of Human Experimentation	219
Giovanni Maio Medical Ethics and Human Experimentation in France after 1945	235
Jiri Simek Human Experimentation in the Czech Republic during the Last Decades	
Takashi Nagashima Freedom of Scientific Research and Human Dignity: Japanese Discussions Following Wartime Human Experimentation and Implications for Today's Debates on Medical Ethics	
Part 6: Framing Experiments: Politics and Practices	275
Maria Rentetzi The Women Radium Dial Painters as Experimental Subjects (1920-1990), or: What Counts as Human Experimentation?	
Nadav Davidovitch From a "Humble Humbug" to the "Powerful Placebo". The Image of the Placebo in the Orthodox-Alternative Medicine Debate	
Nurit Kirsh Genetic Research on Israel's Populations: Two Opposite Tendencies	309

Harriet A. Washington Born for Evil? Stereotyping the Karyotype: A Case History in the Genetics of Aggressiveness	319
Pei P. Koay An Icelandic (Ad-)Venture: New Research? New Subjects? New Ethics?	335
List of Contributors	349
Index	353