

Table of Contents

Part I: Basics

1	Developmental Anatomy of the Ductus Arteriosus	2
	Regina Bökenkamp	
	Introduction	2
	Embryogenesis	2
	Ductal Maturation	2
	Patent Ductus Arteriosus in Premature Infants	4
	Persistent Ductus Arteriosus (PDA)	4
	Summary	4
	References	4
2	Regulation of Smooth Muscle Contraction	6
	Ingo Morano	
	References	10
3	Prostaglandin Metabolism and Effects of Inhibitors	12
	Karsten Schrör	
	References	14
4	Postnatal Circulatory Adaptation	15
	Michael Hofbeck	
	References	18
5	Epidemiology of Persisting Ductus in Preterm Infants	19
	Christiane Pees, Michael Obladen	
	Congenital Anomaly or Prolonged Adaptation?	19
	Clinical Relevance	20
	Frequency Depends on Immaturity and Echocardiography	20
	Individual Variability	20
	Conclusions	23
	References	23

Part II: Clinical Features

6 Persisting Ductus Arteriosus and Respiratory Problems	26
Walter Kachel	
Association with Pulmonary Immaturity / Surfactant Deficiency	26
Association with Pulmonary Infection / Inflammatory Response	26
X-Ray Opacities	27
PDA, Lung Water, and Pulmonary Hemorrhage ..	27
Lung Mechanics	28
Surfactant Substitution	28
Chronic Lung Disease	28
Conclusions	29
References	29
7 Influence on Mesenteric Perfusion and Necrotizing Enterocolitis	31
Josef Sonntag	
Introduction	31
Mesenteric Perfusion	31
Patent Ductus Arteriosus and Mesenterial Perfusion.....	31
Necrotizing Enterocolitis	31
Patent Ductus Arteriosus and Necrotizing Enterocolitis.....	32
Indomethacin Intervention	33
Ibuprofen	33
Indomethacin Versus Ibuprofen	33
Surgical Ligation	34
Conclusions	34
References	34
8 Persisting Ductus Arteriosus and Intraventricular Hemorrhage	35
Rolf F. Maier	
Cerebral Perfusion	35
PDA, Lung Maturity, and IVH	35
Pharmacological Interventions	36
Conclusions	37
References	37

Part III: Diagnostics

9 Echocardiographic Assessment	40
Helmut Singer	
References	44

10 Cerebral Doppler Sonographic Measurements

Karl-Heinz Deeg, Burkhard Trusen	
Intracranial Arteries	45
Doppler Parameters	45
PDA-Specific Flow Patterns	46
Conclusions	48
References	49

Part IV: Interventions

11 Therapeutic Options	52
Axel von der Wense	

Prevention of PDA	52
Prophylactic Administration of Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors	53
Indomethacin	54
Ibuprofen	54
Hamburg Ibuprofen Study	54
Current Hamburg Concept of PDA Treatment ..	56
References	56

12 Surgical Closure	57
----------------------------------	-----------

Michael Hübner	
History	57
Transport to the Operating Room	57
Preparation for Operation in the NICU	58
Perioperative Management	58
Surgical Management	58
Postoperative Management	60
Complications	60
Outcome and Complications in our Center	63
Minimally Invasive Approaches	63
References	64

13 Comparison of Indomethacin and Ibuprofen 65

Bart van Overmeire

Properties of Ibuprofen	65
Therapy and Prophylaxis of Patent Ductus Arteriosus.....	65
Effects on Regional Circulation	67
Pharmacokinetics	67
Conclusions	67
References	68

14 Indomethacin Effects and Side Effects 69

Berndt Urlesberger

Effects	69
Management of Symptomatic PDA	69
Management of Asymptomatic PDA	69
Prophylactic Indomethacin	70
Conclusions Regarding Effects	70
Side Effects	70
Impairment of Renal Function	70
Impairment of Cerebral Perfusion	70
Abdominal Side Effects	71
Interference With Blood Glucose	71
Platelet Dysfunction	72
Contraindications	72
Conclusions	72
References	72

15 Complications of Cyclooxygenase Inhibition in Preterm Infants 74

Véronique Gournay

Pharmacology	74
Cerebral Effects of COX Inhibitors	75
Pulmonary Effects of COX Inhibitors	75
Renal Effects of COX Inhibitors	78
Intestinal Effects of COX Inhibitors	78
Effect of Ibuprofen on Bilirubin-Albumin Binding	81
Conclusions	82
References	82

16 Ibuprofen in Infants below 28 Gestational Weeks	84
Petra Koehne	
The Timing of PDA Intervention	84
Parameters Characterizing the Hemo-Dynamic Significance of a PDA	85
Early Ibuprofen for Symptomatic PDA in Infants under 28 Weeks Gestational Age	85
Conclusion	90
References	91
17 Intravenous Ibuprofen: State of Registration	92
Marie Christine Fortun	

Part V: Perspectives

18 Summary and Perspectives	94
Michael Obladen	
Basics	94
Clinical Features	94
Diagnostics	95
Indomethacin	95
Ibuprofen	96
Surgery	96
Perspectives	97
Subject Index	98