

Contents

Foreword	iii
Appendices	vii
Figures	vii
Tables	vii
Acronyms and Abbreviations	ix
Glossary	xi
1 Overview	1
1.1 Why Consider Bioavailability in Risk Assessments?	1
1.2 Definitions and Concepts	2
1.3 Environmental Factors Controlling the Bioavailability of Metals in Soils	5
1.4 How Bioavailability is Incorporated into Risk Assessments	9
1.5 Situations When Bioavailability Should Be Considered	10
1.6 Other Factors that Determine Whether a Bioavailability Study is Appropriate and Feasible	11
1.7 Selected Case Studies	13
1.8 References	14
2 Designing/Conducting a Bioavailability Study	17
2.1 Steps in Conducting a Bioavailability Study	18
2.2 Types of Test Methods for Assessing Bioavailability	18
2.2.1 In Vitro Methods	18
2.2.2 In Vivo Methods	22
2.3 Soil Collection and Characterization	26
2.4 Cost and Resources Required	27
2.5 References	30
3 Arsenic	33
3.1 Predominant Forms in Soil	33
3.2 Toxicity Assessment	34
3.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data	34
3.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations	34
3.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations	35
3.6 References	39

4 Cadmium41

4.1 Predominant Forms in Soil.....41

4.2 Toxicity Assessment41

4.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data42

4.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations.....42

4.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations42

4.6 References45

5 Chromium.....47

5.1 Predominant Forms in Soil.....47

5.2 Toxicity Assessment48

5.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data48

5.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations.....48

5.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations49

5.6 References52

6 Lead55

6.1 Predominant Forms in Soil.....55

6.2 Toxicity Assessment55

6.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data56

6.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations.....57

6.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations57

6.6 References60

7 Mercury63

7.1 Predominant Forms in Soil.....63

7.2 Toxicity Assessment64

7.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data64

7.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations.....64

7.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations65

7.6 References67

8 Nickel69

8.1 Predominant Forms in Soil.....69

8.2 Toxicity Assessment70

8.3 Summary of Relative Bioavailability Data70

8.4 In Vitro Study Design Recommendations.....70

8.5 In Vivo Study Design Recommendations70

8.6 References73

Index119

Appendices

A1 SBRC In Vitro Method for Determination of Lead Bioaccessibility: Standard Operating Procedure for Stomach-Phase Extraction..... 75

A2 In Vitro Bioaccessibility Test: Standard Operating Procedure for Sequential Stomach and Small Intestinal-Phase Extraction..... 87

B1 Template Protocol for Determination of the Bioavailability of Arsenic in Soil Following Oral Administration in Cynomolgus Monkeys..... 89

B2 Template Protocol for Bioavailability Study of Arsenic and Lead in Soil Following Oral Administration Using Juvenile Swine 99

B3 Template Protocol for Bioavailability of Lead in Soil Following Oral Administration Using Weanling Sprague-Dawley Rats..... 111

Figures

1-1. Relationship Between Bioavailability and Risk-Based Cleanup Levels..... 2

1-2. Soil Removal Areas at the National Zinc Company Site, Bartlesville, OK 3

1-3. Relationship Between Absolute and Relative Bioavailability and Type of Dose for Risk Assessment..... 4

2-1. Steps in Conducting a Bioavailability Study..... 19

2-2. In Vitro to In Vivo Correlation for Lead in Soil 21

2-3. In Vitro to In Vivo Correlation for Arsenic in Soil..... 22

2-4. Comparison of AUCs for Blood Concentrations 23

3-1. Monkey Bioavailability Study: Arsenic Excretion in Urine 35

6-1. Relative Lead Bioavailability in Juvenile Swine 56

Tables

1-1. Common Mineral Species that Control Soil Solutions of Trace Elements 6

1-2. Relative Mobility of Selected Metals in Soil 8

1-3. Impact of Site History and Soil Chemistry on the Oral Bioavailability of Metals from Soil..... 12

1-4. Selected Case Studies for Bioavailability Adjustments 15

2-1. Technical Resources for Conducting Bioavailability Studies..... 28

2-2. Contact Information for Laboratories Performing Bioaccessibility or Bioavailability Studies 29

3-1. Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Arsenic Bioavailability Studies..... 36

4-1.	Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Cadmium Bioavailability Studies	43
5-1.	Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Chromium Bioavailability Studies	49
6-1.	Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Lead Bioavailability Studies	57
7-1.	Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Mercury Bioavailability Studies.....	65
8-1.	Study Design Recommendations for In Vivo Nickel Bioavailability Studies.....	71