

Contributors

Preface

SECTION

IMPORTANT SIGNS

1	Pain and Its Management	1
2	Chest Pain	5
3	Abdominal Pain	9
4	Headache and Facial Pain	12
5	Back and Neck Pain	20
6	Fever, Hyperthermia, Chills, and Rash	29
7	Pain or Swelling of Joints	32
8	Syncope and Faintness	35
9	Dizziness and Vertigo	38
10	Acute Visual Loss and Double Vision	42
11	Paralysis and Movement Disorders	45
12	Aphasias and Related Disorders	50
13	Sleep Disorders	52
14	Dyspnea	57
15	Cough and Hemoptysis	58

SECTION

MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

29	Cardiovascular Collapse and Sudden Death	121
30	Shock	125
31	Sepsis and Septic Shock	129
32	Acute Pulmonary Edema	133
33	Confusion, Stupor, and Coma	134
34	Stroke	138
35	Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	145
36	Increased Intracranial Pressure and Head Trauma	146
37	Hypoxic-Ischemic Encephalopathy	149
38	Status Epilepticus	151
39	Poisoning and Drug Overdose	153

ION 1**S AND SYMPTOMS**

16	Cyanosis	62
17	Edema	64
18	Nausea, Vomiting, and Indigestion	68
19	Weight Loss	71
20	Dysphagia	73
21	Diarrhea, Constipation, and Malabsorption	77
22	Gastrointestinal Bleeding	83
23	Jaundice and Evaluation of Liver Function	87
24	Ascites	93
25	Overt Manifestations of Renal Disease	96
26	Electrolytes/Acid-Base Balance	100
27	Anemia and Polycythemia	112
28	Lymphadenopathy and Splenomegaly	115

ION 2**EMERGENCIES**

40	Diabetic Ketoacidosis and Hyperosmolar Coma	169
41	Hypoglycemia	172
42	Infectious Disease Emergencies	174
43	Oncologic Emergencies	182
44	Drowning and Near- Drowning	185
45	Anaphylaxis and Transfusion Reactions	188
46	Bites, Venoms, Stings, and Marine Poisonings	190
47	Hypothermia and Frostbite	202

SECTION

DISORDERS OF THE EYE,

48 Common Disorders of the Eye	205
49 Hearing Disorders	208

SECTION

DERMATOLOGY

51 General Examination of the Skin	221
---------------------------------------	-----

SECTION

NUTRITION

53 Assessment of Nutritional Status	231
54 Enteral and Parenteral Nutrition	233

SECTION

HEMATOLOGY

57 Examination of Blood Smears and Bone Marrow	243
58 Red Blood Cell Disorders	245
59 Leukocytosis and Leukopenia	250
60 Bleeding and Thrombotic Disorders	253
61 Transfusion and Pheresis Therapy	258
62 Cancer Chemotherapy	259
63 Myeloid Leukemias, Myelodysplasia, and Myeloproliferative Syndrome	263
64 Lymphoid Malignancies	269
65 Skin Cancer	279
66 Head and Neck Cancer	281

SECTION 3**EAR, NOSE, AND THROAT**

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 50 Infections of the Upper Respiratory Tract | 213 |
|--|-----|

SECTION 4**DERMATOLOGY**

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| 52 Common Skin Conditions | 225 |
|---------------------------|-----|

SECTION 5**DIETITIAN**

- | | |
|---------------------|-----|
| 55 Eating Disorders | 236 |
| 56 Obesity | 239 |

SECTION 6**NEOPLASIA AND ONCOLOGY**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 67 Lung Cancer | 283 |
| 68 Breast Cancer | 286 |
| 69 Tumors of the Gastrointestinal Tract | 290 |
| 70 Genitourinary Tract Cancer | 300 |
| 71 Gynecologic Cancer | 303 |
| 72 Prostate Hyperplasia and Carcinoma | 307 |
| 73 Cancer of Unknown Primary Site | 310 |
| 74 Sarcomas of Bone and Soft Tissues | 313 |
| 75 Paraneoplastic Endocrine Syndromes | 315 |
| 76 Neurologic Paraneoplastic Syndromes | 317 |

SECT
INFECTIOUS

77	Diagnosis	325
78	Antimicrobial Therapy	335
79	Immunization and Advice to Travelers	342
80	Infective Endocarditis	347
81	Intraabdominal Infections	355
82	Infectious Diarrheas	357
83	Sexually Transmitted Diseases and Reproductive Tract Infections	362
84	Infections of Skin, Soft Tissues, Joints, and Bones	378
85	Infections in the Immunocompromised Host	386
86	HIV Infection and AIDS	391
87	Hospital-Acquired Infections	401
88	Pneumococcal Infections	403
89	Staphylococcal Infections	406
90	Streptococcal/Enterococcal Infections and Diphtheria	418
91	Meningococcal and Listerial Infections	424
92	Infections Caused by <i>Haemophilus</i> , <i>Bordetella</i> , <i>Moraxella</i> , and HACEK Group Organisms	428
93	Diseases Caused by Gram- Negative Enteric Bacteria, <i>Pseudomonas</i> , and <i>Legionella</i>	431

SECT
CARDIOVASCULAR

112	Physical Examination of the Heart	543
113	Electrocardiography and Echocardiography	547
114	Preoperative Evaluation of Cardiovascular Disease	553
115	Arrhythmias	556
116	Congestive Heart Failure and Cor Pulmonale	565
117	Congenital Heart Disease in the Adult	569

SECTION 7**INFECTIOUS DISEASES**

94 Diseases Caused by Other Gram-Negative Bacteria	437
95 Anaerobic Infections	441
96 Nocardiosis and Actinomycosis	447
97 Tuberculosis and Other Mycobacterial Infections	451
98 Lyme Disease and Other Spirochetal Infections	460
99 Rickettsial Infections	465
100 <i>Mycoplasma</i> Infections	472
101 <i>Chlamydial</i> Infections	474
102 Herpesvirus Infections	476
103 Cytomegalovirus and Epstein-Barr Virus Infections	483
104 Influenza and Other Viral Respiratory Diseases	487
105 Rubella, Rubella, Mumps, and Parvovirus Infections	494
106 Enteroviral Infections	499
107 Insect- and Animal-Borne Viral Infections	501
108 Fungal Infections	511
109 <i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> Infection	519
110 Protozoal Infections	521
111 Helminthic Infections and Ectoparasite Infestations	533

SECTION 8**HEART AND VASCULAR DISEASES**

118 Valvular Heart Disease	572
119 Cardiomyopathies and Myocarditis	577
120 Pericardial Disease	580
121 Acute Myocardial Infarction	584
122 Chronic Coronary Artery Disease and Unstable Angina	594
123 Prevention of Atherosclerosis	602

124	Hypertension	604
125	Disease of the Aorta	608

**SECTION
RESPIRATORY**

127	Respiratory Function and Diagnosis of Pulmonary Disease	615
128	Asthma and Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis	620
129	Environmental Lung Diseases	624
130	Chronic Bronchitis, Emphysema, and Acute or Chronic Respiratory Failure	626
131	Pneumonia and Lung Abscess	629

**SECTION
RENAL D**

137	Approach to the Patient with Renal Disease	653
138	Acute Renal Failure	656
139	Chronic Renal Failure (CRF) and Uremia	660
140	Dialysis	663
141	Renal Transplantation	665

**SECTION
GASTROINTEST**

148	Peptic Ulcer and Related Disorders	691
149	Inflammatory Bowel Diseases	696
150	Colonic and Anorectal Diseases	700
151	Cholelithiasis, Cholecystitis, and Cholangitis	703

126	Peripheral Vascular Diseases	611
-----	------------------------------	-----

SECTION 9

RESPIRATORY DISEASES

132	Pulmonary Thromboembolism and Primary Pulmonary Hypertension	634
133	Interstitial Lung Disease (ILD)	638
134	Disease of the Pleura, Mediastinum, and Diaphragm	641
135	Disorders of Ventilation, Including Sleep Apnea	646
136	Pulmonary Insufficiency and Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)	649

SECTION 10

RENAL DISEASES

142	Glomerular Disease	667
143	Renal Tubular Diseases	674
144	Urinary Tract Infections	678
145	Renovascular Disease	682
146	Nephrolithiasis	685
147	Urinary Tract Obstruction	687

SECTION 11

GASTROINTESTINAL DISEASES

152	Pancreatitis	707
153	Acute Hepatitis	711
154	Chronic Hepatitis	716
155	Cirrhosis and Alcoholic Liver Disease	720
156	Portal Hypertension	723

ALLERGY, CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY

157	Diseases of Immediate Type Hypersensitivity	727
158	Primary Immunodeficiency Diseases	730
159	SLE, RA, and Other Connective Tissue Diseases	733
160	Vasculitis	742
161	Ankylosing Spondylitis	745

ENDOCRINOLOGY

169	Disorders of the Anterior Pituitary and Hypothalamus	763
170	Disorders of the Posterior Pituitary	769
171	Disorders of the Thyroid	773
172	Disorders of the Adrenal Gland	781
173	Diabetes Mellitus	786
174	Disorders of the Male Reproductive System	791
175	Disorders of the Female Reproductive System	796

NEUROLOGY

180	The Neurologic Examination	825
181	Diagnostic Methods in Neurology	830
182	Seizures and Epilepsy	834
183	Tumors of the Nervous System	842
184	Bacterial Infections of the Central Nervous System	845
185	Aseptic Meningitis, Viral Encephalitis, and Prion Diseases	850
186	Chronic Meningitis	857
187	Multiple Sclerosis	860
188	Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias	865

ON 12

OLOGY, AND RHEUMATOLOGY

162	Degenerative Joint Disease	748
163	Gout, Pseudogout, and Related Diseases	749
164	Psoriatic Arthritis	753
165	Reactive Arthritis and Reiter's Syndrome	754
166	Other Arthritides	755
167	Sarcoidosis	759
168	Amyloidosis	760

ON 13

AND METABOLISM

176	Hypercalcemic and Hypocalcemic Disorders	804
177	Osteoporosis and Osteomalacia	810
178	Disorders of Lipid Metabolism	813
179	Hemochromatosis, Porphyrias, and Wilson's Disease	819

ON 14

OLOGY

189	Parkinson's Disease	869
190	Ataxic Disorders	873
191	ALS and Other Motor Neuron Diseases	874
192	Cranial Nerve Disorders	878
193	Autonomic Nervous System Disorders	882
194	Spinal Cord Diseases	886
195	Peripheral Neuropathies, Including Guillain-Barré Syndrome	891
196	Myasthenia Gravis	897
197	Muscle Diseases	899

SECTION

PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS AND

198	Approach to the Patient with Psychiatric Symptoms	907
199	Psychiatric Medications	914

SECTION

ADVERSE DRUG

202	Adverse Drug Reactions	927
-----	------------------------	-----

SECTION

LABORATORY

203	Laboratory Values of Clinical Importance	937
	<i>Index</i>	949

ION 15**PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCE USE**

200 Alcoholism	921
201 Narcotic Abuse	923

ION 16**UG REACTION****ION 17****RY VALUES**