

# CONTENTS

## CARDIOVASCULAR ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND PHARMACOLOGY

---

### **1 Physiology and Pathophysiology of the Peripheral Circulation 1**

Danja Strümper, MD  
Marcel E. Durieux, MD, PhD  
Paul Roekaerts, MD, PhD

### **2 Pharmacologic Treatment of Hypertension, Heart Failure, and Ischemic Heart Disease 25**

Imre Redai, MD  
Riva R. Akerman, MD  
Berend Mets, MB, ChB, PhD

## PREOPERATIVE ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT

---

### **3 Imaging of the Vasculature 63**

Brian A. Aronson, MD

### **4 Endovascular Procedures 83**

Brian A. Aronson, MD

### **5 Preoperative Cardiac Evaluation before Major Vascular Surgery 93**

Lee A. Fleisher, MD

### **6 Optimizing the Patient for Vascular Surgery 107**

Catherine K. Lineberger, MD

### **7 Choice of Invasive Versus Noninvasive Surgery 125**

Monica Myers Mordecai, MD

## SPECIFIC PERIOPERATIVE CONSIDERATIONS

---

### **8 Cardiovascular Monitoring 133**

David L. Reich, MD  
Alexander Mittnacht, MD

### **9 Anesthetic Techniques for Major Vascular Surgery 165**

Mark P. Yeager, MD  
Kathleen H. Chaimberg, MD

### **10 Anesthetic Considerations for Carotid Artery Surgery 187**

Christopher J. O' Connor, MD  
Kenneth J. Tuman, MD

### **11 Surgery of the Thoracic and Abdominal Aorta 199**

Michael J. Murray, MD, PhD  
Timothy S. J. Shine, MD

- 12 Anesthesia for Patients with Diseases of Peripheral Arteries and Veins** 219  
Christine Lallo, MD  
Arnold J. Berry, MD, MPH
- 13 Liver Transplantation** 239  
Yoogoo Kang, MD  
Mathai Kurien, MD
- 14 Renal Transplantation and Renal Protection During Vascular Surgical Procedures** 271  
Claudia Crawford, MD  
Perry Bechtel, DO  
Michael J. Murray, MD, PhD
- 15 Hematologic Considerations in Vascular Surgery** 287  
Christopher A. Troianos, MD  
Colleen Walker, DO

## **POSTOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT**

---

- 16 Complications of Vascular Surgery** 305  
Dimitri Arnaudov, MD  
Maxim Benbassat, MD  
Gligor Gucsev, MD  
Philip D. Lumb, MB, BS, FCCM
- 17 Postoperative Cardiovascular Low-Output Syndrome and Sepsis** 325  
Madhav Swaminathan, MBBS, MD  
Robert N. Sladen, MBCHB, MRCP (UK), FRCPC  
Mark Stafford Smith, MD, CM, FRCPC
- 18 Respiratory Complications and Management** 361  
Christine A. Doyle, MD  
Ronald G. Pearl, MD, PhD
- 19 Pain Management after Vascular Surgery** 373  
Peter F. Dunn, MD  
Shihab U. Ahmed, MB, BS, MPH  
Kevin C. Dennehy, MB, BCh, FFARCSI
- 20 Ethical Decisions/End-of-Life Care in Patients with Vascular Disease** 387  
Gail A. Van Norman, MD