

Contents

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2. SAMPLE COLLECTION AND STORAGE	5
Reference Sample Preparation of Dried Bloodstains from Coagulated Blood Preparation of Dried Bloodstains from Anticoagulated Blood	FTA Paper Buccal Swab Suggested Reading
CHAPTER 3. EXTRACTION OF DNA	13
Organic Extraction/Isolation of DNA from Liquid Blood Samples Organic Extraction/Isolation of DNA from Body Fluid Stains Organic Extraction/Isolation of Sperm Cell DNA and Vaginal Cell DNA Organic Extraction of DNA from Bloodstains and Saliva Stains Organic Extraction of DNA from Vaginal Swabs or Semen Stains Envelope Flaps or Stamps Cigarette Butts Soft Tissues Hairs Bone Alternate Extraction Procedure for Bone Teeth	Chelex Extraction of DNA from Whole Blood or Bloodstains Chelex Extraction of DNA from Semen-Containing Stains Chelex Extraction of DNA from Saliva from Oral Swabs, Filter Paper, or Gauze Chelex Extraction of DNA from Envelope Flaps and Stamps Chelex Extraction of DNA from Cigarette Butts DNA Extraction from Hair for mtDNA Analysis Nonorganic Extraction of DNA from Whole Blood—Salting Out Method Preparation of DNA Immobilized on FTA Paper Suggested Reading
CHAPTER 4. DETERMINATION OF THE QUANTITY OF DNA	45
Quantification of DNA Obtained from Liquid Blood by Spectrophotometry Ethidium Bromide/Agarose Test Gel for Assessing the Quality and Quantity of DNA Isolated from Body Fluid Stains Slot Blot Hybridization DNA Quantification Using ³² P-Labeled Alphoid Probe	Slot Blot Hybridization DNA Quantitation Using Alkaline Phosphatase-Labeled Probe and Chemiluminescence Detection Suggested Reading
CHAPTER 5. RESTRICTION FRAGMENT-LENGTH POLYMORPHISM TYPING OF VARIABLE NUMBER TANDEM REPEAT LOCI	57
Electrophoresis Membranes Hybridization Post-Hybridization Washes Autoradiography Chemiluminescence Stripping	Separation of DNA Fragments on an Analytical Gel Southern Blotting of DNA onto Nylon Membranes Radiolabeling of DNA Probes Use of Commercially Available Radioactive DNA Probes

Digestion and Reprecipitation of DNA
Isolated from Liquid Blood
Test Gel to Assess Efficiency of
Restriction Endonuclease Digestion

Blot Stripping
Chemiluminescent Detection of RFLPs
Suggested Reading

CHAPTER 6. PCR-BASED ANALYSES: ALLELE-SPECIFIC OLIGONUCLEOTIDE ASSAYS 95

Polymerase Chain Reaction
DNA Amplification and Typing
of PM and HLA-DQA1 Loci
DNA Amplification of PM and
HLA-DQA1 Loci
Agarose Gel Electrophoresis Evaluation
of Amplified DNA

DNA Hybridization
Color Development
Photography and Storage of Strips
Suggested Reading

**CHAPTER 7. ELECTROPHORETIC SEPARATION AND ALLELE DETECTION BY
SILVER STAINING FOR THE LOCI D1S80 AND AMELOGENIN 119**

Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis
D1S80 Locus
Amelogenin Locus
DNA Amplification of D1S80 and
Amelogenin Loci

Electrophoretic Separation of Amplified Alleles
Electrophoresis
Silver Staining of Gels
Photo Duplication of Silver-Stained Gels
Suggested Reading

**CHAPTER 8. SHORT TANDEM REPEAT LOCI TYPING USING POLYACRYLAMIDE GEL
ELECTROPHORESIS AND DECOUPLED FLUORESCENT SCANNER DETECTION 135**

Short Tandem Repeat Loci
Amplification
Polyacrylamide Gel Preparation
Sample Preparation for Electrophoresis
Electrophoresis
Polyacrylamide Gel Analysis
Using the FMBIO II

Multicolor Gel Analysis Using FMBIO
Analysis Software Version 8.0
Designating Alleles Using STaR CALL
Suggested Reading

**CHAPTER 9. CAPILLARY ELECTROPHORESIS FOR SHORT TANDEM REPEAT LOCI TYPING
AND REAL TIME FLUORESCENT DETECTION 157**

Capillary Electrophoresis
Quality Control Measures
Extraction Controls
Amplification Controls
Equipment
Thermal Cycler—System 9700
Pipets
ABI PRISM 310 Genetic Analyzer
Power Macintosh® Computers
Quality Control of Critical Supplies
and Reagents
Amplification Reagents

Capillary Electrophoresis Reagents
DNA Quantification Procedure
STR Typing by Capillary Electrophoresis
Setting Up the Instrument
Setting Up A Run
GeneScan Analysis
GenoTyper Analysis
Using a Template File
Examining Data
Allele Designation
Suggested Reading

CHAPTER 10. PCR-BASED ANALYSIS: MITOCHONDRIAL DNA SEQUENCING 189

Mitochondrial DNA	Sample Preparation for Sequencing
DNA Sequencing	Sequencing Using the Model 377
Post-Amplification Quantitation	DNA Sequencer
Quality Assurance/Quality Control	Post-Electrophoresis Analysis
Amplification	Protocol for Sequence Analysis: Sequence
Amplicon Purification	Navigator Software
Post-Amplification Quantification	Suggested Reading

APPENDIX 1. QUALITY ASSURANCE STANDARDS 227

Quality Assurance Standards for Forensic	Evidence Control
DNA Testing Laboratories	Validation
Preface	Analytical Procedures
Proposed Mechanism to Recommend	Equipment Calibration and
Changes to Standards	Maintenance
Introduction	Reports
References	Review
Scope	Proficiency Testing
Definitions	Corrective Action
Quality Assurance Program	Audits
Organization and Management	Safety
Personnel	Subcontractor of Analytical Testing for
Facilities	which Validated Procedures Exist

APPENDIX 2. ALLELE FREQUENCY DATA 245

General Information on Frequency	D8S1179 Locus
Calculations	D21S11 Locus
Population Data—Examples	D18S51 Locus
D1S7 Locus	D5S818 Locus
D2S44 Locus	D13S317 Locus
D4S139 Locus	D7S20 Locus
D10S28 Locus	CSF1PO Locus
D17S79 Locus	TPOX Locus
HLA-DQA1 Allele Frequencies	TH01 Locus
PM Allele Frequencies	D16S539 Locus
D1S80 Allele Frequencies	Reference Sequence for Mitochondrial
D3S1358 Locus	DNA Regions HV1 and HV
vWA Locus	Suggested Reading
FGA Locus	

APPENDIX 3. REAGENTS AND SUPPLIES. 269