Contents

ABSTRACT		VI
ZUSAMMENFASSUNG		VI
1	INTRODUCTION	1
2	PREVALENCE AND FORMS OF FORCED LABOUR	2
3	ILO CONVENTIONS ON FORCED LABOUR	4
4	MEASURING THE EXTENT OF FORCED LABOUR	6
5	EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE	9
6	POLICY IMPLICATIONS AND CONCLUDING REMARKS	16
REFERENCES		18
Appendix A: Definition of Variables and Data Sources		21
Appendix B: Low Technology and Labour-intensive Goods		21
Appendix C: Indicators of Forced Labour		22