

Contents

Preface	vii
<i>JAMES DIEGO VIGIL</i>	
Introduction	xi
<i>RICHARD C. CERVANTES</i>	
PART I: Research Issues	
1. Substance Abuse Among Asian/Pacific Islander Americans	3
<i>TOSHIAKI SASAO</i>	
2. Understanding Criminal Activity and Use of Alcohol and Cocaine Derivatives by Multi-Ethnic Gang Members	24
<i>MARIO R. DE LA ROSA and FERNANDO I. SORIANO</i>	
PART II: Legal and Policy Issues	
3. The Public Health Model and Violence Prevention	43
<i>PAUL D. JUAREZ</i>	
4. The Impact of Gangs and Drugs in the Community	60
<i>FRED B. MARTINEZ</i>	

5. Public Policy Approaches to Alcohol-Related Problems: The Los Angeles County "Community Model"	74
<i>AL WRIGHT</i>	

PART III: Prevention and Intervention Strategies

6. The Impact of Gang Violence: Strategies for Prevention and Intervention	85
<i>LISA PORCHÉ-BURKE and CHRISTOPHER FULTON</i>	
7. A Clinical Model for the Prevention of Gang Violence and Homicide	105
<i>ARMANDO MORALES</i>	

PART IV: Survivors of Gang Violence

8. Psychological Effects of Exposure to Gang Violence	121
<i>TIA ALANE NISHIMOTO HOFFER and RICHARD C. CERVANTES</i>	
9. Survivors' Response to Gang Violence	136
<i>NORMA C. JOHNSON and SAUNDREA D. YOUNG</i>	
10. A Working Typology of Grief Among Homicide Survivors	147
<i>L. JOHN KEY</i>	

Author Index	160
Subject Index	165
About the Authors	174