Contents

Preface	7
Introduction: Institutional Gatekeeping and Biographical Agency Walter R. Heinz	9
I Gatekeeping and Status Passages in Institutions of Education	
Gatekeeping for Bildungsbürger: On the Development of the German Education System Ludwig von Friedeburg	31
Educational Expansion and Frictions in the Life Course Gero Lenhardt	49
Comparative Perspectives on Gatekeeping in Academia Aage B. Sørensen	61
The Life Course as a Professionalized Cultural Construction <i>John W. Meyer</i>	83
II The Family as a Gatekeeping Institution	
Labor Markets and Household Composition: Hispanic Women's Poverty in the U.S. Christine E. Bose	99
How Families Manage Risk and Opportunity in Dangerous Neighborhoods Frank F. Furstenberg, Jr.	121

Balancing the Life Course in Response to Institutional Requirements Birgit Geissler and Helga Krüger	151	
• III The Impact of Changes in the Economy and Social Policy on Biographical Transitions		
Is There a Post-Fordist Life Course? John Myles	171	/
Gendered Retirement: The Limitations of Individual Level Analyses Jutta Allmendinger, Erika Brückner and Hannah Brückner	187	
Welfare State Europe? Stephan Leibfried	217	\times
IV Theoretical Issues of Life Course Research		
Gatekeeping in Life Course: A Pragmatic Proposal for Interrelating Four Gatekeeper Types Johann Behrens and Ursula Rabe-Kleberg	237	٠.
Assigning Rights and Duties: Age, Duration, and Gender in Social Institutions Gunhild Hagestad	261	
About the Authors	281	
Index	285	