## CONTENTS

|   | Illustrations  | Page x |
|---|--|--------|
|   | Abbreviations  | xii    |
|   | Preface  | xv     |
|   | Introduction   | 1      |
| 1 | Medical Practice and Disease Theories, c. 1865   | 20     |
| 2 | Veterinary Medicine, the Cattle Plague and Contagion, 1865–1890  | 43     |
| 3 | Germs in the Air: Surgeons, Hospitalism and Sepsis, 1865–1876  | 73     |
| 4 | 'Something Definite to Guide You in Your Sanitary<br>Precautions': Sanitary Science, Poisons and <i>Contagium</i><br><i>Viva</i> , 1866–1880 | 108    |
| 5 | 'Deeper Than the Surface of the Wound': Surgeons<br>Antisepsis and Asepsis, 1876–1900  | 150    |
| 6 | From Heredity to Infection: Tuberculosis, Bacteriology and Medicine, 1870–1900   | 193    |
| 7 | Preventive Medicine and the 'Bacteriological Era'  | 234    |
|   | Conclusion   | 277    |
|   | Select Bibliography  | 293    |
|   | Index  | 317    |
|   |  |        |

## ILLUSTRATIONS

| I  | John Burdon Sanderson  | Page 9 |
|----|--|--------|
| 2  | Edward Emanuel Klein   | 10     |
| 3  | Charlton Bastian   | 11     |
| 4  | William Watson Cheyne  | 16     |
| 5  | Lionel S. Beale in 1873  | 53     |
| 6  | Part of the report in the Medical Times and Gazette of<br>Lionel Beale's work for the Royal Commission on the<br>cattle plague                             | 55     |
| 7  | Joseph Lister  | 81     |
| 8  | A drawing of the particulate matter that John Burdon<br>Sanderson observed in vaccine lymph in his<br>investigations for the Medical Department in 1869–70 | 122    |
| 9  | The illustrations from the <i>Practitioner</i> that accompanied the discussion of Klein's claim to have identified the micrococcus of typhoid fever        | 136    |
| 10 | The drawing of the anthrax bacillus that accompanied<br>the published version of Sanderson's final lecture on the<br>infective process of disease          | 141    |
| ΙΙ | William Roberts  | 153    |
| 12 | The drawings from Cheyne's paper on micrococci and bacteria in antiseptic wounds published in May 1879   | 159    |
| 13 | Alexander Ogston   | 171    |
|    |  |        |

## xii Illustrations

| 14 | Charles Barrett Lockwood   | 188 |
|----|--|-----|
| 15 | Human tuberculous sputum, stained after the Ehrlich-Weigert method | 207 |
| 16 | From a section through a tubercle of the lung of a child           | 208 |