CONTENTS

Series Editor's Introduction iv

1. Introduction 1

2. The Loglinear Model 3
Odds and Odds Ratios 3
Saturated Loglinear Models 7
Nonsaturated Loglinear Models 12
Logit or Effect Models 13
Modified Path Models 15

3. The Latent Class Model 20
The Basic Model 20
Modifying the Basic Model: Models With Two or More Latent Variables 27
External Variables and Latent Class Scores 32

4. Loglinear Modeling With Latent Variables: Internalizing External Variables 35

5. Causal Models With Latent Variables: A Modified LISREL Approach 39

6. Latent Variable Models for Longitudinal Data 52
Manifest Change and Latent Stability: Analyzing a 2×2 Turnover Table 52
Latent Changes in One Characteristic 55
Investigating Changes in Two Related Characteristics 61

7. Problems and New Developments 64

Appendix A: Computer Programs 65

Appendix B: The EM-Algorithm 67

References 69

About the Author 75