TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION TO THE TRANSACTION EDITION xiii

Jeffrey Ian Ross

FOREWORD xxxi

Ted Robert Gurr

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS xli

VIOLENCE IN CANADA: AN INTRODUCTION TO ITS SOCIOPOLITICAL

Dynamics 1

Jeffrey Ian Ross

1 VIOLENCE ON THE WESTERN CANADIAN FRONTIER: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 10

Louis A. Knafla

2 On Violence and Healing: Aboriginal Experiences,

1960-1993 40

David A. Long

3 WORKER INSURGENCY AND SOCIAL CONTROL: VIOLENCE BY AND AGAINST LAROUR IN CANADA 78

Kenneth D. Tunnell

4 Intimate Male Violence Against Women in Canada 97

Walter S. DeKeseredy and Desmond Ellis

5 VIOLENCE BY AND AGAINST CHILDREN IN CANADA 126

Natasha J. Cabrera

6 VIOLENCE AND THE ELDERLY 153

Vincent F. Sacco

7 Homicide in Canada 186

Rosemary Gartner

8 VIOLENCE BY MUNICIPAL POLICE IN CANADA: 1977-1992 223

Jeffrey Ian Ross

9	A Sociopolitical Api	PROACH	TO THE	REPRODUCTION	0F	VIOLENCE	iN
	CANADIAN PRISONS						
	Michael Welch						

- 10 TERRORISM IN CANADA, 1960-1992 284 Anthony Kellett
- 11 THE RESPONSES OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS TO VIOLENCE 313
 Judy Torrance
- 12 CONCLUSION: SUMMARY AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS 344
 Jeffrey Ian Ross

INDEX 356

TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 4.1	Wife Abuse Surveys, 102
Table 6.1	General Social Survey, 1988: Frequency of Victimization by Age, 159
Table 6.2	Canadian Urban Victimization Survey, 1982: Rates of Violent Victimization by Age, 159
Table 6.3	Canadian Urban Victimization Survey, 1982: Rates of Violent Victimization by Age and by Average Number of Evening Activities Outside the Home, per Month, 162
Table 6.4	Revised Uniform Crime Report Data: Level of Injury in Violent Crime by Age, 164
Table 6.5	General Social Survey, 1988: Feelings of Safety by Age and Gender, 168
Table 6.6	General Social Survey, 1988: Perceptions of Crime, 169
Table 6.7	Violence Against Women Survey: Proportion of Women Who Felt Worried in Specific Situations, by Age Group, 169
Table 6.8	Vancouver Urban Survey, 1984: Worry About Crime, 170
Table 7.1	Trends in Canadian Homicide Rates, 1921–1990, 193
Table 7.2	Homicides of Different Victim-Offender Relationship Types, Toronto, 1920–1990, 194
Table 7.3	Provincial Homicide Rates, by Decade, 196
Table 7.4	Regional Homicide Rates by Different Victim-Offender Relationship Types, 1961–1990, 197
Table 7.5	Average Homicide Rates for Major Cities, and Corresponding Provinces, 1981–1990, 199
Table 7.6	Sex-Specific Victimization Rates for Different Victim- Offender Relationship Types, Canada, 1961–1990, 202
Table 7.7	Sex-Specific Offending Rates for Different Homicide Types, 1961–1990, 203
Table 7.8	Native Victimization and Offending Rates for Different Regions, 1984, 206

Table 7.9	Age-Specific Rates (per 100,000 population) of Victimization and Offending, Canada, 1961–1990, 207
Table 7.10	Distribution of Victim-Offender Relationship Types Within Age Groups, Canada, 208
Table 7.11	Homicide Rates (per 100,000 population) for the Five Largest Canadian and US Cities, 1990, 209
Table 7.12	Selected Characteristics of Homicides in Canada, 1961–1991, 210
Table 7.13	Selected Characteristics of Homicide in Toronto, 1920–1990, 211
Table 8.1	Year Incident Took Place, 230
Table 8.2	Month Incident Took Place, 230
Table 8.3	Day Incident Took Place, 231
Table 8.4	Province Where Incident Took Place, 231
Table 8.5	Police Force of Accused Officer, 232
Table 8.6	Type of Real or Alleged Police Violence, 233
Table 8.7	Race/Ethnicity of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 233
Table 8.8	Age of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 234
Table 8.9	Gender of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 234
Table 8.10	Number of Victim/s and Police Officer/s Per Incident, 235
Table 8.11	Outcomes of Most Severe Sanctions of Case, 236
Table 9.1	Rates Expressed per 100,000 Total Population (Adults and Juveniles), 254
Table 9.2	Average Actual Count of Federal Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1984–85 to 1992–93, 255
Table 9.3	Profile of an On-Register Male Offender, 256
Table 9.4	On-Register Offender Population Profile by Race, 257
Table 9.5	Definitions of Major Security Incidents, 265
Table 9.6	Major Security Incidents—National Totals, 267

Table 9.7	Minor Security Incidents in Federal Institutions— National Totals 268
Table 10.1	Terrorist Incidents in Canada, 1960-1989, 288
Table 10.2	Casualties, by Group Type and Target, 1960-1989, 289
Table 10.3	Perpetrators, by Motive Type, 1960–1989, 290
Table 10.4	Terrorist Tactics in Canada, 1960-1989, 294
Table 10.5	Terrorist Targets in Canada, 1960-1989, 296
Table 10.6	International Terrorism, by Group Type, Tactic, and Target, 1960–1989, 297

- Figure 7.1 Trends in Canadian Homicide Rates, 1921–1990, 191

 Figure 7.2 Mean Homicide Rates, by Community Size, 1978–1990, 198
- Figure 7.3 Trends in Canadian Homicide Victimization Rates: by Gender, 1921–1990, 201
- Figure 7.4 Trends in Canadian Homicide Offending Rates: by Gender, 1961–1991, 204
- Figure 9.1 Distribution of Visible Minorities Amongst Federal Inmate Population, 1990–1991, 257
- Figure 9.2 Comparison of Survey and Official Data on Assault Rates per 1,000 Inmates, 269