Contents

List of Figures		vii	
List o	of Tables	viii	
Ackn	owledgement	ix	
1	Introduction	1	
Definitions and analytical framework		3	
	nisation of the study	5	
2	Trends in International Economic Development	14	
Free	movement within the EU	14	
The international movement of capital		17	
Global cities		18	
The post-industrial society		20	
The significance of surplus labour		24	
The dual labour market		26	
The past influencing the present		29	
The simple commodity production mode		33	
The self-employed lifestyle		35	
The e	effect of lifestyles	36	
3	Labour Market Strategies	41	
Unemployment		41	
	The inequality strategy		
Full employment		53	
4	Comparison Between the USA and Denmark	61	
Developments in income distribution		70	
Inequality gives lower growth			

vi Illegal Immigrants and Developments in Employment ...

5 Effects of Economy	77
The effects of long-term unemployment	77
The informal economy	82
6 The Effect of Organising	91
The organisation of labour markets in the EU	
Illegal immigrants	91 94
Summary	97
7 Trends in Portugal, Germany and Denmark	100
Developments in Portugal	100
Developments in Germany	100
Developments in Denmark	112
8 Conclusion	127
Bibliography	130
Author Index	140
Institutions and Company Index	140 143
Subject Index	143 144
	144

List of Figures

Figure 1:	Model of social formation	31
Figure 2:	Trends in total employment 1960-1996, ratio 1960=100	62
Figure 3:	Trends in real GNP per employee, ratio in 1960=100	63
Figure 4:	Employment rate of total population between 15-64 years	64
Figure 5:	Real GNP per capita of total population between 15-64 years, ratio in 1960=100	65
Figure 6:	Proportion of public employees in relation to total number of employees	67
Figure 7:	Trends in income dispersal 1973-1991 in the USA and Denmark	71
Figure 8:	Trends in real income distributed by deciles, ratio in 1980=100	72
Figure 9:	Trends in the "informal economy"	84
Figure 10:	Foreign nationals in Portugal	101
Figure 11:	The Danish workforce by sector	114
Figure 12:	Self-employed workers as a percentage of the labour force in Denmark. Men and women broken down by nationality, 1980-1994	117

List of Tables

Table 1:	Direct taxes, indirect taxes (VAT, excise duty), other taxes and compulsory social contributions as a percentage of overall public taxation plus compulsory social contributions	S
	in the EU states, Norway and Sweden, in 1986	40
Table 2:	Rate of employment distributed by sector	66
Table 3:	Part-time frequency and involuntary part-time work	68
Table 4:	Employment in relation to the potential workforce	69
Table 5:	Self-employed and assisting spouse, excluding agriculture	69
Table 6:	Gini coefficients for gross payment for men, working full time all year	70
Table 7:	Relative poverty before and after taxes and benefits	71
Table 8:	Types of "black" activities 1988/89-1994	87
Table 9:	The numbers of employed foreign nationals by trade,	
	1983-1994	102
Table 10:	The labour force in Portugal by trade, 1991	103
Table 11:	Provisional estimate of the number of illegal immigrants in	
F 11	Portugal, by country of origin	105
lable 12:	Building trades manning 1990-1994	106
Table 13:	Persons on social benefits	123