Contents

rigures and tables	VI
Acknowledgements	x
1 Introduction	1
2 The study of gender and 'race'	24
3 Gender and patriarchy	46
4 Arranged marriages	58
5 Dowries	79
6 Domestic labour	100
7 Domestic finance	115
8 Education, employment and marital status	130
9 Conclusions	148
Appendix I	154
Appendix 2	157
Appendix 3	161
Bibliography	178

Figures and tables

Table 4.1	Marital status	60
Table 4.2	Definition of an arranged marriage	61
Table 4.3	The importance of an arranged marriage	63
Table 4.4	Type of contact for respondents who had an arranged marriage	67
Table 4.5	Own children and arranged marriages	69
Table 4.6	Single, independent women	71
Table 4.7	Cultural view of single, independent women	73
Table 5.1	Whether women were given a dowry	82
Table 5.2	Definition of a dowry	82
Table 5.3	Description of dowry	86
Table 5.4	Why dowries are given	88
Table 5.5	The relationship of women and the giving of dowries	91
Table 5.6	Whether respondents would give their own children dowries	94
Table 6.1	Domestic labour tasks	102
Table 6.2	Number of hours spent on housework per day	104

Table 6.3	Who should do the housework	107
Table 6.4	Why women do the housework in South Asian communities	109
Table 6.5	Is a woman's place in the home?	110
Table 6.6	The cultural influence of women being housewives	112
Table 7.1	Type of account	117
Table 7.2	Money for personal items	119
Table 7.3	Where funds were obtained to purchase a washing machine	121
Table 7.4	Decision to spend money earned by female	123
Table 7.5	Whether wife/partner knows her husband/partner's earnings	125
Table 8.1	Economic activity and ethnicity, 1993 (all women)	133
Table 8.2	Economic activity and ethnicity, 1993 (women aged 25-30)	134
Table 8.3	Highest qualification and ethnicity, 1993 (women aged 25-30)	135
Table 8.4	Highest qualification and ethnicity, 1993 (all women)	136
Table 8.5	Highest qualification (degrees), marital status and ethnicity (all women)	137
Table 8.6	Highest qualification (degrees), marital status and ethnicity (women aged 25-30)	138
Table 8.7	Economic activity, marital status and ethnicity (all women)	140
Table 8.8	Economic activity, marital status and ethnicity (women aged 25-30)	141
Table 8.9	Economic activity and ethnicity (all women)	142
Table 8.10	Economic activity and ethnicity (women aged 25-30)	143
Table 8.11	Highest qualification (degrees) and ethnicity (all women)	144

Table 8.12	Highest qualification (degrees) and ethnicity (women aged 25-30)	144
Table A1.1	Hindu women	154
Table A1.2	Sikh women	155
Table A1.3	Moslem women	156
Table A3.1	The relationship between education and women's responses on the importance of an arranged marriage	162
Table A3.2	The relationship between education and whether respondents wanted their own children to have an arranged marriage	163
Table A3.3	The relationship between education and respondents' views on women and the giving of dowries	164
Table A3.4	The relationship between education and respondents' views on whether they would give their own children dowries	165
Table A3.5	The relationship between education and who respondents felt should do the housework	166
Table A3.6	The relationship between education and whether respondents felt a woman's place was in the home	167
Table A3.7	The relationship between education and type of account	168
Table A3.8	The relationship between education and where respondents obtain money for personal items	169
Table A3.9	The relationship between occupation and respondents' views on single, independent women	170
Table A3.10	The relationship between occupation and respondents' opinions on the cultural view of single, independent women	171
Table A3.11	The relationship between occupation and respondents' views on the relationship of women and the giving of dowries	172
Table A3.12	The relationship between occupation and whether respondents would give their own children dowries	173

Table A3.13	felt should do the housework	174
Table A3.14	The relationship between occupation and whether respondents felt a woman's place was in the home	175
Table A3.15	The relationship between occupation and where respondents obtain funds to purchase a washing machine	176
Table A3.16	The relationship between occupation and who decides to spend money earned by female	177