## **Contents**

Contributors  Preface		vii ix
	Commentary: Imprints of Disability Lois M. Verbrugge	23
	Commentary: Active Life Expectancy: Concept or Model for Research on Competency? Merrill F. Elias and Penelope K. Elias	35
2.	<b>Psychological Issues Related to Competence</b> <i>Timothy A. Salthouse</i>	50
	Commentary: Psychological Issues Related to Competence: Cognitive Aging and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living  Denise C. Park	66
	Commentary: The Social Context of Competence Neal Krause	83
3.	Does Being Placed in a Nursing Home Make You Sicker and More Likely to Die? Fredric D. Wolinsky, Timothy E. Stump and Christopher M. Callahan	94
	Commentary: The Role of Physical Health in Understanding Societal Mechanisms for Maintaining Competence in Old Age <i>llene C. Siegler</i>	131

ν

vi Contents

	Commentary: Nursing Home Placement and Subsequent Morbidity and Mortality  Laurence G. Branch	136
4.	Long-Term Care Institutions and the Maintenance of Competence: A Dialectic Between Compensation and Overcompensation Margret M. Baltes and Ann L. Horgas	142
	Commentary: Dependency Scripts and Competencies: New Direction or More of the Same?  Steven H. Zarit	165
	Commentary: Quality Improvement and the Management of Dependency in Nursing Facilities  Diane Brannon and Theresa Barry	173
5.	Social Support and the Maintenance of Competence Toni C. Antonucci and Hiroko Akiyama	182
	Commentary: Social Relationships in Context and as Context: Social Support and the Maintenance of Competence in Old Age  Laura L. Carstensen and Frieder R. Lang	207
	Commentary: Emerging Theoretical and Empirical Issues in the Study of Social Support and Competence in Later Life  Merril Silverstein	223
6.	The Physical Environment and Maintenance of Competence Victor Regnier	232
	Commentary: The FSU Approach to Design: Feedback from Senior Users Neil Charness	251
	Commentary: The Maintenance of ADL and IADL Functioning Through Design Paul G. Windley	266
	hor Index ject Index	275 285