

Contents

Editors' Introduction 1

1. "The Neotenic Career of M.F. Ashley Montagu"
Andrew P. Lyons 3

Part I

Introduction

Race/Racism in Historical and Cross-Cultural Context 23

2. "An Universal Freckle" *Stephen Jay Gould* 27
3. "Politics, Colonialism, and the Mutable Color of Pacific Islanders" *Christine Ward Gailey* 36
4. "British Racism and Its Impact on Anglo-Irish Relations"
Seamus P. Metress 50
5. "The Skull Doctors Revisited" *Michael Blakey* 64
6. "The Politics of the Science of Race: Ashley Montagu
and UNESCO's Anti-Racist Declarations" *Elazar Barkan* 96

Race Deconstructed/Alternatives Proposed

7. "A Four-letter Word Called 'Race'" *C. Loring Brace* 106
8. "Race: The Deconstruction of a Scientific Concept"
Leonard Lieberman and Larry T. Reynolds 142

Race/Racism in Contemporary Science/Medicine

9. "Race, Racism and the New Physical Anthropology"
Alan Goodman and George J. Armelagos 174
10. "Inventing Racial Psychologies: The (Mis)uses of
Evolutionary Theory and Biology" *Fredric Weizman,
Neil I. Wiener, David L. Wiesenthal and Michael Ziegler* 187
11. "Racism and Bad Pregnancy Outcomes Among
African-Americans: The Case Against the Biological
Concept of Race in Perinatal Epidemiology"
Richard J. David and James W. Colins, Jr. 206
12. "Is the Human Genome Diversity Project a Racist
Enterprise?" *John H. Moore* 217

Part II

Introduction

The Nature of Human Nature 230

13. "Man and Aggression: A Reconciliation" *Robin Fox* 233
14. "The Culture of Violence" *Jane Ritchie and James Ritchie* 244
15. "The Authoritative Gombe Chimpanzee Studies:
A Critical Analysis" *Margaret Power* 260
16. "The Genetic Canalization of Individual Development:
Misconstrued Innateness" *Gilbert Gottlieb* 281
17. "Social Networks and Human Survival:
An Evolutionary View" *Roderic Gorney* 299
18. "What is It Like to be a Mind? or Why a Brain is
Not a Body" *Maxine Sheets-Johnstone* 317

Sex and Sexism

19. "Sex and the Evolution of Moral Sensitivity" *David Loye* 338
20. "Sex, Race and Nature: Anthropology and
Primitive Sexuality" *Harriet D. Lyons* 347
21. "Rediscovering Our Past, Reclaiming Our Future:
A Critique of the Gendered Construction of History"
Riane Eisler 365

Denouement

22. "Can Science Answer Moral Questions?"
An Appraisal of Ashley Montagu's Philosophy"
Marc Lange 378
 23. "The Fate of the 'Socially Dangerous Idea' in a
[De]Constructed World" *Kenneth Jacobs* 397
- About the Editors and Authors 421