CONTENTS

List of boxes		v
List	t of figures	vi
List	List of tables Preface to the second edition Acknowledgements	
Pre		
Ack		
1	Qualitative Research: Relevance, History, Features	1
# #	Part - PROMITMONY FOLDS:	
2	Theoretical Positions	16
3	Construction and Understanding of Texts	29
Part 2 * RESEARCH DESIGN		39
4	Process and Theories	40
5	Research Questions	46
6	Entering the Field	53
7	Sampling Strategies	61
11.25	Parts * Vikibal Data	
8	Semi-Structured Interviews	74
9	Narratives as Data	96
10	Focus Group Interviews and Discussions	112
11	Verbal Data: An Overview	125
6 ° , 1 1	* * VISUAL DATA	133
12	Observation, Ethnography and Visual Data Methods	134
13	Visual Data: An Overview	159

CONTENTS

	· 1945年,宋孝朝的《李桂》的《桂》等17年17年17年17年17年17年17日		
14	Documentation of Data	166	
15	Coding and Categorizing	176	
16	Sequential Analyses	196	
17	Text Interpretation: An Overview	211	
18	Grounding Qualitative Research	218	
19	Writing Qualitative Research	238	
	TO STREET TO THE PARTY BETTER THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY BETTER THE PARTY B	249	
20	Computers in Qualitative Research	250	
21	Qualitative and Quantitative Research	262	
22	The Quality of Qualitative Research: Beyond Criteria	271	
References		283	
Nai	Name index		
Subject index		304	
Abo	About the author		

BOXES

1.1	Features of qualitative research: preliminary list	5
2.1	Features of qualitative research: completed list	27
6.1	Roles in the field	59
7.1	Example of theoretical sampling	65
7.2	Sampling strategies in qualitative research	69
8.1	Example questions from the focused interview	76
8.2	Example questions from the adulthood interview	78
8.3	Example questions from the semi-standardized interview	82
8.4	Example questions from the problem-centred interview	87
9.1	Example for a generative narrative question in the narrative	
	interview	98
9.2	Example questions from the episodic interview	108
10.1	Example for a discussion stimulus in a group discussion	118
10.2	Examples for beginning a focus group	121
10.3	Phases of observation	
12.1	Features of ethnographic research	147
12.2	Instruction for the photo interview	151
14.1	Field notes in practice	169
14.2	Example of a documentation sheet	172
14.3	Transcription conventions	173
15.1	Example of segmentation and open coding	179
15.2	Example of line-by-line coding	180
15.3	Example of a short description of a case	187
15.4	Example of the thematic structure of case analyses in	
	thematic coding	187
16.1	Methodological percepts for conversation analytic studies	198
16.2	Levels of interpretation in objective hermeneutics	206
18.1	Steps of analytic induction	228
18.2	Criteria for theory development in qualitative research	234
20.1	Guiding questions for analysing and comparing computer	
	programs in qualitative research	256
22.1	Principles of quality management in the qualitative research	
	process	278

FIGURES

2.1	Research perspectives in qualitative research	25
3.1	Understanding between construction and interpretation	32
3.2	Process of mimesis	35
4.1	Models of process and theory	44
5.1	Research questions in the research process	47
6.1	Membership roles in the field	55
8.1	Excerpt of a subjective theory on trust in counselling	84
9.1	Forms of knowledge in the episodic interview	105
15.1	The paradigm model	182
19.1	Grounding the text	244
21.1	Research designs for the integration of qualitative and	
	quantitative research	265
21.2	Levels of triangulation of qualitative and quantitative	
	research	266

TABLES

1.1	Phases in the history of qualitative research	10
2.1	Theoretical positions in qualitative research	27
5.1	Types of research questions	51
7.1	Sampling decisions in the research process	62
7.2	Example of a sampling structure with dimensions given	
	in advance	63
7.3	Theoretical versus statistical sampling	66
7.4	Example of a sample structure resulting from the process	66
11.1	Comparison of methods for collecting verbal data	127-8
11.2	Checklist for selecting an interview type and evaluating	
	its application	130
12.1	Dependability of observations	145
13.1	Comparison of methods for collecting visual data	161
13.2	Checklist for selecting a visual data method and	
	evaluating its application	163
15.1	Thematic coding of subjective definitions of technology	189
17.1	Comparison of methods for the interpretation of data	213-14
17.2	Checklist for selecting a method of interpretation and	
	evaluating its application	216
18.1	Conventionalization of field notes	221
22.1	Indication of qualitative research methods	272
22.2	Checklist for selecting a qualitative research method	273
22.3	Research perspectives in qualitative research: Matching	
	theories and methods	273
22.4	Rules of thumb and key questions for choosing research	
	steps and methods	275