

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
Introduction	1
Part I	11
1 Classicist Criminology: Liberal Explanations of Violence	13
2 Positivism: Scientific Explanations of Violence	35
3 Violence and the Three Feminisms	66
4 Feminist Realism: a Synthesis	109
Part II	139
5 Researching Violence	141
6 Revealing the Hidden Figure	154
7 What Do the Men Say? Male Attitudes to Domestic Violence	180
Part III	191
8 Violence, Space and Gender: Testing the Theories	193
Part IV	213
9 Tackling Domestic Violence: From Theory to Policy	215
<i>Notes</i>	227
<i>References</i>	235
<i>Index</i>	254

List of Figures and Tables

Figure 4.1	The Square of Crime	111
Table 1.1	Risk of Violence from the 1992 British Crime Survey	21
Table 1.2	Ratios of Violence from the 1992 British Crime Survey	21
Table 4.1	Findings from the First Islington Crime Survey: % of those experiencing domestic violence	121
Table 4.2	Agencies Involved in Crime Control	126
Table 6.1	Women's Definitions of Domestic Violence	155
Table 6.2	Women's Definitions of Domestic Violence, by Age	156
Table 6.3	Women's Definitions of Domestic Violence, by Ethnicity	157
Table 6.4	Women's Definitions of Domestic Violence, by Class	158
Table 6.5	The Prevalence of Domestic Violence in a Woman's Lifetime, by Type of Violence	161
Table 6.6	The Prevalence of Domestic Violence in the Last Twelve Months, by Type of Violence	163
Table 6.7	Frequency of Domestic Violence Incidents in the Last Twelve Months, by Type of Violence	164
Table 6.8	Prevalence Rate, Incidence Rate and Rate of Multiple Victimization over a Twelve-Month Period, by Type of Violence	165
Table 6.9	Percentage Incidence of Domestic Violence against Women in a Twelve-Month Period	166
Table 6.10	The Nature of the Relationship in which Domestic Violence Occurred	169
Table 6.11	Domestic Violence by Class	170
Table 6.12	Domestic Violence by Age	171
Table 6.13	Domestic Violence by Ethnicity	172
Table 7.1	Percentage of Men Perceiving Themselves as Likely to Hit Their Partner, by Vignette	182
Table 7.2	Percentage of Men Hitting Their Partner, by Vignette	183
Table 7.3	Percentage of Men Who Would See Themselves as Liable to Act Violently, by Number of Vignettes	183
Table 7.4	Percentage of Men Who Have Hit Their Partner, by Number of Vignettes	184

Table 7.5	Actual Use of Violence in One or More of the Vignettes, by Class	185
Table 7.6	Percentage of Women Perceiving Themselves Likely to Experience Violence, by Vignette	186
Table 7.7	Perceived Likelihood of Hitting or Being Hit by a Partner, Men and Women in Rank Order in Terms of Each Vignette	187
Table 7.8	Perception of Hitting by Male Partner Being <i>Justified</i> for Men and Women in Rank Order in Terms of Each Vignette	188
Table 7.9	Percentage of Women Who See Their Partner as Liable to Act Violently, by Number of Vignettes	189
Table 8.1	Overall Level of Violence in the Last Twelve Months by Location, % of Total Sample	198
Table 8.2	Overall Focus of Violence in the Last Twelve Months by Gender, % of Total Sample	199
Table 8.3	Overall Focus of Violence in the Last Twelve Months by Gender and Locality, % of Those Experiencing Violence	199
Table 8.4	The Perpetrator of the Violence by Gender and Locality, % of Those Experiencing Violence	200
Table 8.5	Violence against Men by Age and Locality, % of Total Sample	200
Table 8.6	Violence against Women by Age and Locality, % of Total Sample	201
Table 8.7	Location of the Violence in Public Space by Gender, % of Those Experiencing Violence	202
Table 8.8	The Inter- and Intra-gender Distribution of Violence	203
Table 8.9	Overall Violence by Relationship and Gender, % of Those Experiencing Violence	205
Table 8.10	Violence against Women: Relationship to the Perpetrator by Locality, % of Those Experiencing Violence	206
Table 8.11	Violence against Men: Relationship to the Perpetrator by Locality, % of Those Experiencing Violence	207
Table 8.12	Overall Violence in the Home by Relationship, % of Those Experiencing Violence	208