

1 The Sociological Perspective	1 Understanding Sociology . . . 2
	2 Sociological Research . . . 26
2 Organizing Social Life	3 Culture . . . 50
	4 Socialization . . . 72
5 Social Interaction and Social Structure . . . 92	
	6 Groups and Organizations . . . 116
	7 The Mass Media . . . 134
	8 Deviance and Social Control . . . 154
3 Social Inequality	9 Stratification and Social Mobility in the United States . . . 180
	10 Global Inequality . . . 204
	11 Racial and Ethnic Inequality . . . 226
	12 Stratification by Gender . . . 254
	13 Stratification by Age . . . 274
4 Social Institutions	14 The Family and Intimate Relationships . . . 292
	15 Religion . . . 316
	16 Education . . . 338
	17 Government and Politics . . . 354
	18 The Economy and Work . . . 372
	19 Health and Medicine . . . 390
5 Changing Society	20 Communities and Urbanization . . . 412
	21 Population and the Environment . . . 430
	22 Collective Behavior and Social Movements . . . 448
	23 Globalization, Technology, and Social Change . . . 466

Chapter-Opening Excerpts xv

Boxed Features xvi

Social Policy Sections xviii

*Maps, Summing Up Tables, and Photo
Essays xix*

Preface xx

1 Understanding Sociology 2

What Is Sociology? 5

The Sociological Imagination 5

Sociology and the Social Sciences 8

Sociology and Common Sense 8

What Is Sociological Theory? 9

The Development of Sociology 10

Early Thinkers 10

Émile Durkheim 11

Max Weber 11

Karl Marx 12

Modern Developments 13

Major Theoretical Perspectives 14

Functionalist Perspective 14

Conflict Perspective 15

Interactionist Perspective 17

The Sociological Approach 17

Developing a Sociological Imagination 18

Theory in Practice 18

Research in Action 18

Thinking Globally 19

The Significance of Social Inequality 20

Speaking across Race, Gender, and Religious
Boundaries 20

Social Policy throughout the World 20

Applied and Clinical Sociology 20

Appendix: Careers in Sociology 24

Photo Essay: Are You What You Own? 6

*Research in Action: Looking at Sports from
Three Theoretical Perspectives 19*

*Sociology in the Global Community:
The Global Response to the 2004
Tsunami 21*

2 Sociological Research 26

What Is the Scientific Method? 29

Defining the Problem 30

Reviewing the Literature 30

Formulating the Hypothesis 30

Collecting and Analyzing Data 31

Developing the Conclusion 32

In Summary: The Scientific Method 34

Major Research Designs 35

Surveys 35

Observation 35

Experiments 36

Use of Existing Sources 37

Ethics of Research 38

Confidentiality 39

Research Funding 40

Value Neutrality 40

Technology and Sociological Research 41

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH: Studying Human Sexuality 43

Appendix I: Using Statistics, Tables, and Graphs 47

Appendix II: Writing a Research Report 49

Research in Action: Polling in Baghdad 34

Social Inequality: Researching Privilege and Discrimination in Employment 37

Taking Sociology to Work: Dave Eberbach, Research Coordinator, United Way of Central Iowa 42

3 Culture 50

Culture and Society 53

Development of Culture Around the World 53

Cultural Universals 53

Innovation 56

Globalization, Diffusion, and Technology 56

Sociobiology 58

Elements of Culture 58

Language 58

Norms 61

Sanctions 62

Values 63

Culture and the Dominant Ideology 64

Cultural Variation 65

Aspects of Cultural Variation 65

Attitudes toward Cultural Variation 66

SOCIAL POLICY AND CULTURE: Bilingualism 68

Photo Essay: Are You What You Eat? 54

Sociology in the Global Community: Life in the Global Village 57

Sociology on Campus: A Culture of Cheating? 64

4 Socialization 72

The Role of Socialization 75

Social Environment: The Impact of
Isolation 75

The Influence of Heredity 76

The Self and Socialization 77

Sociological Approaches to the Self 77

Psychological Approaches to the Self 79

Socialization and the Life Course 81

The Life Course 81

Anticipatory Socialization and
Resocialization 83

Agents of Socialization 83

Family 84

School 85

Peer Group 86

Mass Media and Technology 87

Workplace 88

Religion and the State 88

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIALIZATION: Child Care Around the World 89

*Sociology on Campus: Impression
Management by Students 80*

*Sociology in the Global Community: Raising
Amish Children 84*

*Taking Sociology to Work: Rakefet
Avramovitz, Program Administrator,
Child Care Law Center 86*

5 Social Interaction and Social Structure 92

Social Interaction and Reality 95

Elements of Social Structure 96

Statuses 96

Social Roles 97

Groups 102

Social Networks and Technology 102

Social Institutions 104

Social Structure in Global Perspective 106

Durkheim's Mechanical and Organic Solidarity 106

Tönnies's *Gemeinschaft* and *Gesellschaft* 107

Lenski's Sociocultural Evolution Approach 108

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE: The AIDS Crisis 111

Social Inequality: Disability as a Master Status 98

Photo Essay: Why Do We Gather Together? 100

Research in Action: Adolescent Sexual Networks 103

6 Groups and Organizations 116

Understanding Groups 119

Types of Groups 119

Studying Small Groups 121

Understanding Organizations 123

Formal Organizations and
Bureaucracies 123

Characteristics of a Bureaucracy 123

Bureaucracy and Organizational Culture 126

Voluntary Associations 126

CASE STUDY: Bureaucracy and the Space
Shuttle *Columbia* 128

The Changing Workplace 128

Organizational Restructuring 129

Telecommuting 129

Electronic Communication 130

SOCIAL POLICY AND ORGANIZATIONS: The State of the Unions 130

Research in Action: Pizza Delivery

Employees as a Secondary Group 120

*Sociology in the Global Community: Amway
the Chinese Way 127*

7 The Mass Media 134

Sociological Perspectives on the Media 137

Functionalist View 137

Conflict View 140

Feminist View 143

Interactionist View 144

The Audience 145

Who Is in the Audience? 145

The Segmented Audience 146

Audience Behavior 146

The Media Industry 147

Media Concentration 147

The Media's Global Reach 148

SOCIAL POLICY AND THE MASS MEDIA: Media Violence 151

Social Inequality: The Color of Network TV 142

Sociology in the Global Community: Al Jazeera Is on the Air 149

8 Deviance and Social Control 154

Social Control 157

Conformity and Obedience 158

Informal and Formal Social Control 159

Law and Society 160

Deviance 162

What Is Deviance? 162

Explaining Deviance 166

Crime 172

Types of Crime 172

Crime Statistics 175

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIAL CONTROL: Gun Control 176

Sociology on Campus: Binge Drinking 161

Photo Essay: Who Is Deviant? 164

Social Inequality: Discretionary Justice 171

Taking Sociology to Work: Tiffany Zapata-Mancilla, Victim Witness Specialist, Cook County State's Attorney's Office 173

9 Stratification and Social Mobility in the United States 180

Understanding Stratification 183

Systems of Stratification 183

Perspectives on Stratification 185

Is Stratification Universal? 188

Stratification by Social Class 190

Measuring Social Class 190

Wealth and Income 191

Poverty 192

Life Chances 195

Social Mobility 196

Open versus Closed Stratification Systems 197

Types of Social Mobility 197

Social Mobility in the United States 198

SOCIAL POLICY AND STRATIFICATION: Rethinking Welfare in North America and Europe 199

Sociology in the Global Community: Under Pressure: The Caste System in India 184

Sociology on Campus: Social Class and Financial Aid 197

10 Global Inequality 204

The Global Divide 207

Stratification in the World System 208

The Legacy of Colonialism 208

Multinational Corporations 211

Modernization 212

Stratification within Nations: A Comparative Perspective 214

Distribution of Wealth and Income 214

Social Mobility 215

CASE STUDY: Stratification in Mexico 217

Mexico's Economy 217

Race Relations in Mexico: The Color Hierarchy 218

The Status of Women in Mexico 219

The Borderlands 219

SOCIAL POLICY AND GLOBAL INEQUALITY: Universal Human Rights 221

Sociology in the Global Community: The Global Disconnect 213

Social Inequality: Stratification in Japan 215

11 Racial and Ethnic Inequality 226

Minority, Racial, and Ethnic Groups 229

Minority Groups 229

Race 230

Ethnicity 231

Prejudice and Discrimination 231

Prejudice 232

Discriminatory Behavior 232

The Privileges of the Dominant 233

Institutional Discrimination 234

Studying Race and Ethnicity 236

Functionalist Perspective 236

Conflict Perspective 237

Interactionist Perspective 237

Patterns of Intergroup Relations 237

Amalgamation 238

Assimilation 238

Segregation 239

Pluralism 239

Impact of Global Immigration 240

Race and Ethnicity in the United States 241

Racial Groups 241

Ethnic Groups 247

SOCIAL POLICY AND RACIAL AND ETHNIC INEQUALITY: Racial Profiling 250

Taking Sociology to Work: Prudence Hannis, Liaison Officer, National Institute of Science Research, University of Québec 235

Research in Action: Interracial and Interethnic Friendships 238

Social Inequality: Native Americans Gamble on Gaming 244

12 Stratification by Gender 254

Social Construction of Gender 257

Gender Roles in the United States 258

Cross-Cultural Perspective 260

Explaining Stratification by Gender 261

The Functionalist View 261

The Conflict Response 261

The Feminist Perspective 261

The Interactionist Approach 262

Women: The Oppressed Majority 262

Sexism and Sex Discrimination 263

Sexual Harassment 264

The Status of Women Worldwide 264

Women in the Workforce of the United States 266

Women: Emergence of a Collective Consciousness 267

Intersection of Gender, Race, and Class 268

SOCIAL POLICY AND GENDER STRATIFICATION: The Battle over Abortion from a Global Perspective 269

Research in Action: Differences in Male and Female Physicians' Communication with Patients 263

Sociology in the Global Community: The Head Scarf and the Veil: Complex Symbols 265

13 Stratification by Age 274

Aging and Society 277

Explaining the Aging Process 277

Functionalist Approach: Disengagement Theory 277

Interactionist Approach: Activity Theory 279

The Conflict Approach 279

Role Transitions throughout the Life Course 280

The Sandwich Generation 281

Adjusting to Retirement 281

Death and Dying 284

Age Stratification in the United States 285

The “Graying of America” 285

Wealth and Income 285

Ageism 286

Competition in the Labor Force 286

The Elderly: Emergence of a Collective Consciousness 287

SOCIAL POLICY AND AGE STRATIFICATION: The Right to Die Worldwide 288

Sociology in the Global Community: Aging Worldwide: Issues and Consequences 278

Taking Sociology to Work: A. David Roberts, Social Worker 280

Research in Action: Naturally Occurring Retirement Communities (NORCs) 283

14 The Family and Intimate Relationships 292

Global View of the Family 295

Composition: What Is the Family? 295

Kinship Patterns: To Whom Are We Related? 298

Authority Patterns: Who Rules? 298

Studying the Family 299

Functionalist View 299

Conflict View 299

Interactionist View 300

Feminist View 300

Marriage and Family 301

Courtship and Mate Selection 301

Variations in Family Life and Intimate Relationships 303

Child-Rearing Patterns in Family Life 304

Divorce 307

Statistical Trends in Divorce 307

Factors Associated with Divorce 308

Impact of Divorce on Children 308

Diverse Lifestyles 308

Cohabitation 308

Remaining Single 309

Marriage without Children 310

Lesbian and Gay Relationships 311

SOCIAL POLICY AND THE FAMILY: Gay Marriage 311

Photo Essay: What Is a Family? 296

*Sociology in the Global Community:
Domestic Violence* 300

*Research in Action: The Lingering Impact of
Divorce* 309

15 Religion 316

Durkheim and the Sociological Approach to Religion 319

World Religions 321

The Role of Religion 324

The Integrative Function of Religion 324

Religion and Social Support 325

Religion and Social Change 325

Religion and Social Control: A Conflict View 326

Religious Behavior 327

Belief 327

Ritual 327

Experience 328

Religious Organization 329

Ecclesiae 329

Denominations 329

Sects 330

New Religious Movements or Cults 332

Comparing Forms of Religious Organization 332

CASE STUDY: Religion in India 333

The Religious Tapestry in India 333

Religion and the State in India 333

SOCIAL POLICY AND RELIGION: Religion in the Schools 334

Photo Essay: Why Do Sociologists Study Religion? 322

Social Inequality: The Stained Glass Ceiling 326

Research in Action: Islam in the United States 331

16 Education 338

Sociological Perspectives on Education 341

Functionalist View 341

Conflict View 343

Interactionist View 346

Schools as Formal Organizations 347

Bureaucratization of Schools 347

Teachers: Employees and Instructors 348

Student Subcultures 348

Homeschooling 350

SOCIAL POLICY AND EDUCATION: No Child Left Behind Act 351

*Taking Sociology to Work: Ray Zapata,
Business Owner and Former Regent,
Texas State University 343*

*Sociology on Campus: The Debate over Title
IX 346*

*Research in Action: Violence in the
Schools 349*

17 Government and Politics 354

Power and Authority 357

Power 357

Types of Authority 357

Types of Government 358

Monarchy 358

Oligarchy 358

Dictatorship and Totalitarianism 359

Democracy 359

Political Behavior in the United States 359

Participation and Apathy 360

Women in Politics 360

Models of Power Structure in the United States 362

Power Elite Models 362

Pluralist Model 364

War and Peace 365

War 365

Peace 365

Terrorism 366

Political Activism on the Internet 366

SOCIAL POLICY AND THE GOVERNMENT: Campaign Financing 368

Research in Action: Why Don't More Young People Vote? 361

Social Inequality: Gender Quotas at the Ballot Box 363

18 The Economy and Work 372

Economic Systems 375

Capitalism 375

Socialism 377

The Informal Economy 377

CASE STUDY: Capitalism in China 379

The Road to Capitalism 379

The Chinese Economy Today 379

Chinese Workers in the New Economy 380

Work and Alienation 381

Marx's View 381

Worker Satisfaction 381

The Changing Economy 383

The Changing Face of the Workforce 383

Deindustrialization 383

SOCIAL POLICY AND THE ECONOMY: Global Offshoring 385

*Taking Sociology to Work: Richard J. Hawk,
Vice President and Financial Consultant,
Smith Barney 376*

Sociology in the Global Community:

Working Women in Nepal 378

Social Inequality: Affirmative Action 384

19 Health and Medicine 390

Culture and Health 393

Sociological Perspectives on Health and Illness 393

Functionalist Approach 393

Conflict Approach 394

Interactionist Approach 395

Labeling Approach 396

Social Epidemiology and Health 397

Social Class 399

Race and Ethnicity 399

Gender 400

Age 400

Health Care in the United States 401

A Historical View 401

Physicians, Nurses, and Patients 401

Alternatives to Traditional Health Care 403

The Role of Government 404

Mental Illness in the United States 405

Theoretical Models of Mental Disorders 405

Patterns of Care 406

SOCIAL POLICY AND HEALTH:

Financing Health Care

Worldwide 407

*Social Inequality: To Inform or Not to
Inform? How Race and Ethnicity Affect
Views of Patient Autonomy 396*

Research in Action: The Nun Study 398

*Taking Sociology to Work: Jess Purmort,
Research Assistant, New York Academy of
Medicine 404*

20 Communities and Urbanization 412

How Did Communities Originate? 415

Early Communities 415

Preindustrial Cities 415

Industrial and Postindustrial Cities 416

Urbanization 417

Functionalist View: Urban Ecology 417

Conflict View: New Urban Sociology 419

Types of Communities 421

Central Cities 421

Suburbs 423

Rural Communities 425

SOCIAL POLICY AND COMMUNITIES: Seeking Shelter Worldwide 427

Sociology in the Global Community:

Squatter Settlements 421

Research in Action: Store Wars 426

21 Population and the Environment 430

Demography: The Study of Population 433

Malthus's Thesis and Marx's Response 433

Studying Population Today 434

Elements of Demography 435

World Population Patterns 436

Demographic Transition 436

The Population Explosion 437

Fertility Patterns in the United States 438

The Baby Boom 439

Stable Population Growth 439

Population and Migration 439

International Migration 440

Internal Migration 440

The Environment 441

Environmental Problems: An Overview 441

The Impact of Globalization 442

Functionalism and Human Ecology 443

Conflict View of Environmental Issues 444

Environmental Justice 444

SOCIAL POLICY AND POPULATION: World Population Policy 445

*Taking Sociology to Work: Kelsie Lenor
Wilson-Dorsett, Deputy Director,
Department of Statistics, Government of
Bahamas 434*

*Sociology in the Global Community:
Population Policy in China 438*

22 Collective Behavior and Social Movements 448

Theories of Collective Behavior 451

Emergent-Norm Perspective 451

Value-Added Perspective 452

Assembling Perspective 452

Forms of Collective Behavior 453

Crowds 453

Disaster Behavior 453

Fads and Fashions 455

Panics and Crazes 456

Rumors 457

Publics and Public Opinion 457

Social Movements 458

Communications and the Globalization of Collective Behavior 461

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS: Disability Rights 462

Sociology on Campus: Antiwar Protests 460

Sociology in the Global Community: A New Social Movement in Rural India 461

23 Globalization, Technology, and Social Change 466

Theories of Social Change 469

Evolutionary Theory 469

Functionalist Theory 469

Conflict Theory 470

Resistance to Social Change 470

Economic and Cultural Factors 471

Resistance to Technology 471

Global Social Change 472

Technology and the Future 472

Computer Technology 473

Privacy and Censorship in a Global
Village 474

Biotechnology 475

SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIAL CHANGE: Transnationals 477

*Sociology in the Global Community: Social
Change in South Africa 473*

*Research in Action: The Human Genome
Project 476*

<i>Glossary</i>	481
<i>References</i>	490
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	515
<i>Photo Credits</i>	518
<i>Name Index</i>	521
<i>Subject Index</i>	528

Chapter 1

Nickel and Dimed: On (Not) Getting By in America by Barbara Ehrenreich 3

Chapter 2

Paradise Laborers: Hotel Work in the Global Economy by Patricia A. Adler and Peter Adler 27

Chapter 3

Born to Buy: The Commercialized Child and the New Consumer Culture by Juliet B. Schor 51

Chapter 4

Black Picket Fences: Privilege and Peril Among the Black Middle Class by Mary Pattillo-McCoy 73

Chapter 5

"Pathology of Imprisonment" by Philip Zimbardo 93

Chapter 6

The McDonaldization of Society: Revised New Century Edition by George Ritzer 117

Chapter 7

Media Unlimited: How the Torrent of Images and Sounds Overwhelms Our Lives by Todd Gitlin 135

Chapter 8

Wallbanger!: Graffiti and Gangs in L.A. by Susan A. Phillips 155

Chapter 9

The Working Poor: Invisible in America by David K. Shipler 181

Chapter 10

"Arnold Schwarzenegger, Ally McBeal and Arranged Marriages: Globalization on the Ground in India" by Steve Dorné 205

Chapter 11

Asian American Dreams: The Emergence of an American People by Helen Zia 227

Chapter 12

Lipstick Jihad: A Memoir of Growing Up Iranian in America and American in Iran by Azadeh Moaveni 255

Chapter 13

Tuesdays with Morrie: An Old Man, a Young Man, and Life's Greatest Lesson by Mitch Albom 275

Chapter 14

Unequal Childhoods: Class, Race, and Family Life by Annette Lareau 293

Chapter 15

For This Land: Writings on Religion in America by Vine Deloria Jr. 317

Chapter 16

Savage Inequalities: Children in America's Schools by Jonathan Kozol 339

Chapter 17

Diversity in the Power Elite: Have Women and Minorities Reached the Top? by Richard L. Zweigenhaft and G. William Domhoff 355

Chapter 18

The End of Work: The Decline of the Global Labor Force and the Dawn of the Post-Market Era by Jeremy Rifkin 373

Chapter 19

The Scalpel and the Silver Bear: The First Navajo Woman Surgeon Combines Western Medicine and Traditional Healing by Lori Arviso Alvord, M.D., and Elizabeth Cohen Van Pelt 391

Chapter 20

Sidewalk by Mitchell Duneier 413

Chapter 21

A New Species of Trouble: The Human Experience of Modern Disasters by Kai Erikson 431

Chapter 22

Smart Mobs: The Next Social Revolution by Howard Rheingold 449

Chapter 23

Ruling the Waves: Cycles of Discovery, Chaos, and Wealth from the Compass to the Internet by Debora L. Spar 467

1-2	The Global Response to the 2004 Tsunami	21
3-1	Life in the Global Village	57
4-2	Raising Amish Children	84
6-2	Amway the Chinese Way	127
7-2	Al Jazeera Is on the Air	149
9-1	Under Pressure: The Caste System in India	184
10-1	The Global Disconnect	213
12-2	The Head Scarf and the Veil: Complex Symbols	265
13-1	Aging Worldwide: Issues and Consequences	278
14-1	Domestic Violence	300
18-1	Working Women in Nepal	378
20-1	Squatter Settlements	421
21-1	Population Policy in China	438
22-2	A New Social Movement in Rural India	461
23-1	Social Change in South Africa	473

1-1	Looking at Sports from Three Theoretical Perspectives	19
2-1	Polling in Baghdad	34
5-2	Adolescent Sexual Networks	103
6-1	Pizza Delivery Employees as a Secondary Group	120
11-1	Interracial and Interethnic Friendships	238
12-1	Differences in Male and Female Physicians' Communication with Patients	263
13-2	Naturally Occurring Retirement Communities (NORCs)	283
14-2	The Lingering Impact of Divorce	309
15-2	Islam in the United States	331
16-2	Violence in the Schools	349
17-1	Why Don't More Young People Vote?	361
19-2	The Nun Study	398
20-2	Store Wars	426
23-2	The Human Genome Project	476

2-2	Researching Privilege and Discrimination in Employment	37
5-1	Disability as a Master Status	98
7-1	The Color of Network TV	142
8-2	Discretionary Justice	171
10-2	Stratification in Japan	215
11-2	Native Americans Gamble on Gaming	244
15-1	The Stained Glass Ceiling	326
17-2	Gender Quotas at the Ballot Box	363
18-2	Affirmative Action	384
19-1	To Inform or Not to Inform? How Race and Ethnicity Affect Views of Patient Autonomy	396

Dave Eberbach, Research Coordinator, United Way of Central Iowa 42

Rakefet Avramovitz, Program Administrator, Child Care Law Center 86

Tiffany Zapata-Mancilla, Victim Witness Specialist, Cook County State's Attorney's Office 173

Prudence Hannis, Liaison Officer, National Institute of Science Research, University of Québec 235

A. David Roberts, Social Worker 280

Ray Zapata, Business Owner and Former Regent, Texas State University 343

Richard J. Hawk, Vice President and Financial Consultant, Smith Barney 376

Jess Purmort, Research Assistant, New York Academy of Medicine 404

Kelsie Lenor Wilson-Dorsett, Deputy Director, Department of Statistics, Government of Bahamas 434

3-2	A Culture of Cheating?	64
4-1	Impression Management by Students	80
8-1	Binge Drinking	161
9-2	Social Class and Financial Aid	197
16-1	The Debate over Title IX	346
22-1	Antiwar Protests	460

Chapter 2

Social Policy and Sociological Research: Studying Human Sexuality 43

Chapter 3

Social Policy and Culture: Bilingualism 68

Chapter 4

Social Policy and Socialization: Child Care Around the World 89

Chapter 5

Social Policy and Social Structure: The AIDS Crisis 111

Chapter 6

Social Policy and Organizations: The State of the Unions 130

Chapter 7

Social Policy and the Mass Media: Media Violence 15

Chapter 8

Social Policy and Social Control: Gun Control 176

Chapter 9

Social Policy and Stratification: Rethinking Welfare in North America and Europe 199

Chapter 10

Social Policy and Global Inequality: Universal Human Rights 221

Chapter 11

Social Policy and Racial and Ethnic Inequality: Racial Profiling 250

Chapter 12

Social Policy and Gender Stratification: The Battle over Abortion from a Global Perspective 269

Chapter 13

Social Policy and Age Stratification: The Right to Die Worldwide 288

Chapter 14

Social Policy and the Family: Gay Marriage 311

Chapter 15

Social Policy and Religion: Religion in the Schools 334

Chapter 16

Social Policy and Education: No Child Left Behind Act 351

Chapter 17

Social Policy and the Government: Campaign Financing 368

Chapter 18

Social Policy and the Economy: Global Offshoring 385

Chapter 19

Social Policy and Health: Financing Health Care Worldwide 407

Chapter 20

Social Policy and Communities: Seeking Shelter Worldwide 427

Chapter 21

Social Policy and Population: World Population Policy 445

Chapter 22

Social Policy and Social Movements: Disability Rights 462

Chapter 23

Social Policy and Social Change: Transnationals 477

Mapping Life Nationwide

Educational Level and Household Income in the United States 31

States with Official English Laws 69

Union Membership in the United States 131

The Status of Medical Marijuana 160

Active Hate Groups in the United States, 2004 233

Census 2000: The Image of Diversity 242

Distribution of the Arab American Population by State, 2000 246

Restrictions on Public Funding for Abortion 270

Twenty-eight Floridas by 2030 285

Unmarried-Couple Households by State 310

Discriminatory Marriage and Anti-Gay Discrimination Laws 312

Largest Religious Groups in the United States by County, 2000 330

Availability of Physicians by State 401

Where Americans Moved in the 1990s 441

Mapping Life Worldwide

Languages of the World 60

People Living with HIV/AIDS, 2004 112

The Internet Explosion 145

Gross National Income per Capita 209

The Borderlands 220

The Global Divide on Abortion 271

Religions of the World 320

The Global Reach of Terrorism 367

Global Urbanization 2015 (projected) 418

Labor Migration 478

SUMMINGUP Tables

Comparing Major Theoretical Perspectives	18
Existing Sources Used in Sociological Research	38
Major Research Designs	39
Major Theoretical Perspectives on Culture	67
Theoretical Approaches to Development of the Self	81
Comparison of the <i>Gemeinschaft</i> and <i>Gesellschaft</i>	108
Stages of Sociocultural Evolution	109
Comparison of Primary and Secondary Groups	119
Characteristics of a Bureaucracy	124
Sociological Perspectives on the Mass Media	146
Modes of Individual Adaptation	167
Approaches to Deviance	172
Major Perspectives on Social Stratification	190
Three Approaches to Global Inequality	214
Sociological Perspectives on Race	237
Sociological Perspectives on Gender	262
Theoretical Perspectives on Aging	280
Sociological Perspectives on the Family	301
Major World Religions	321
Sociological Perspectives on Religion	327
Characteristics of Ecclesiae, Denominations, Sects, and New Religious Movements	332
Sociological Perspectives on Education	347
Characteristics of the Three Major Economic Systems	379
Major Perspectives on Health and Illness	397
Comparing Types of Cities	417
Major Perspectives on Urbanization	420
Contributions to Social Movement Theory	462

Photo Essays

Are You What You Own?	6
Are You What You Eat?	54
Why Do We Gather Together?	100
Who Is Deviant?	164