

❖ **CONTENTS**

Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvii
Introduction	1
Historical Evolution of Child Welfare Services BRENDA G. MCGOWAN	10
SECTION I CHILD AND ADOLESCENT WELL-BEING	
Overview	49
Risk and Resilience in Child Development: Principles and Strategies of Practice MARK W. FRASER AND MARY A. TERZIAN	55
Engagement in Children, Youth, and Family Services: Current Research and Promising Approaches JULIE C. ALTMAN	72
Assessment of Children, Youth, and Families in the Child Welfare System ELENA COHEN, DONNA T. HORNSBY, AND STEVEN PRIESTER	87
Community Family Support Meetings: Connecting Families, Public Child Welfare, and Community Resources SUSAN P. KEMP, KARA ALLEN-ECKARD, AMY ACKROYD, MELISSA F. BECKER, AND TRACEY K. BURKE	102
Engaging Families and Communities: The Use of Family Team Conferences to Promote Safety, Permanency, and Well-Being in Child Welfare Services ZEINAB CHAHINE AND SELINA HIGGINS	118

Healthcare Needs of Children and Youth in Foster Care	129
JAN McCARTHY AND MARIA WOOLVERTON	
Child and Adolescent Mental Health	148
MARTHA M. DORE	
Children with Disabilities in the Child Welfare System	173
CYNTHIA J. WEAVER, DIANE W. KELLER, AND ANN H. LOYEK	
Educational Needs of Youth in Foster Care	185
DIANE E. ELZE, WENDY F. AUSLANDER, ARLENE STIFFMAN, AND CURTIS McMILLEN	
A University Program to Serve Youth in the School Setting: The Hunter College Liberty Partnership	205
ELAINE M. WALSH	
Co-Constructing Adolescence for Gay and Lesbian Youth and Their Families	212
SUSAN SALTZBURG	
Runaway and Homeless Youth: Policy and Services	228
KAREN M. STALLER	
Spiritually Sensitive Practice with Children, Youth, and Families	246
CATHERINE A. HAWKINS	
SECTION II	
CHILD AND ADOLESCENT SAFETY	
Overview	265
Prevention of Physical Child Abuse and Neglect	270
NEIL B. GUTERMAN AND CATHERINE A. TAYLOR	
Child Protective Services	290
DIANE DEPANFILIS	
Risk Assessment in Child Welfare: Challenges and Opportunities	302
ARON SHLONSKY AND EILEEN D. GAMBRILL	

Overview of Family Preservation MARIANNE BERRY	319
Substance Abuse Issues in the Family JUDY FENSTER	335
Family Reunification Practice with Parents Who Abuse Drugs ANTHONY N. MALUCCIO AND FRANK AINSWORTH	349
Domestic Violence in Child Welfare JUDY L. POSTMUS	355
 SECTION III	
PERMANENCY FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH	
Overview	375
Defining and Achieving Family Reunification BARBARA A. PINE, ROBIN SPATH, AND STEPHANIE GOSTELI	378
Refining the Practice of Family Reunification: "Mining" Successful Foster Care Case Records of Substance-Abusing Families ANTONIA CORDERO AND IRWIN EPSTEIN	392
Evolution of Private Guardianship as a Child Welfare Resource MARK F. TESTA AND JENNIFER MILLER	405
Customary Adoption as a Resource for American Indian and Alaska Native Children TERRY L. CROSS AND KATHLEEN FOX	423
Overview of Adoption VICTOR GROZA, LINDSEY HOULIHAN, AND ZOE BREEN WOOD	432
Adoption Disruption: Rates, Correlates, and Service Needs TRUDY FESTINGER	452

Birth Mothers Whose Parental Rights Are Terminated: Implications for Services	469
LESLIE DOTY HOLLINGSWORTH	
Epiphany: An Adoptee and Birth Mother's Reunion Story	482
JUDITH COOPER HEITZMAN	
Facilitating Permanency for Youth: The Overuse of Long-Term Foster Care and the Appropriate Use of Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement as Options for Youth in Foster Care	488
JENNIFER RENNE AND GERALD P. MALLON	
Foster Care Today: Overview of Family Foster Care	504
KATHY BARBELL AND MADELYN FREUNDLICH	
Kinship Care: Preservation of the Extended Family	518
REBECCA L. HEGAR AND MARIA SCANNAPIECO	
Sibling Issues in Child Welfare Practice	536
REBECCA L. HEGAR	
Visits: Critical to the Well-Being and Permanency of Children and Youth in Care	548
PEG McCARTT HESS	
Residential Services for Children and Youth in Out-of-Home Care: A Critical Link in the Continuum of Care	558
LLOYD B. BULLARD AND KATHERINE JOHNSON	
Promoting Youth Development and Independent Living Services for Youth in Foster Care	573
ROBIN NIXON	
Post-Permanency Services	583
LOIS WRIGHT AND MADELYN FREUNDLICH	
SECTION IV	
SYSTEMIC ISSUES	
IN CHILD WELFARE	
Overview	599

Placement Stability in Foster Care AMY C. D'ANDRADE	608
Overrepresentation of Children and Youth of Color in Foster Care RUTH G. McROY	623
African American Fathers and Their Involvement in the Child Welfare System DAVID PATE, Jr.	635
Immigrant Children and Youth in the Child Welfare System: Immigration Status and Special Needs in Permanency Planning ILZE EARNER	655
Foster Parent Recruitment, Development, Support, and Retention: Strategies for the Twenty-First Century EILEEN MAYERS PASZTOR, MYRNA L. McNITT, AND EMILY JEAN McFADDEN	665
Role of the Legal and Judicial System for Children, Youth, and Families in Foster Care MARK HARDIN	687
Child and Family Services Reviews: An Agenda for Changing Practice JERRY MILNER, LINDA MITCHELL, AND WILL HORNSBY	707
Strategic Planning for Child Welfare Agencies KRIS SAHONCHIK, BETH FRIZSELL, AND MARY O'BRIEN	719
Accreditation of Child Welfare Organizations ANN MORISON	728
About the Editors	741
List of Contributors	743
Index	747