Contents

List	t of Figures and Tables	page viii
Acknowledgments		
Introduction		xv
I	Race Cycles, Racial Hierarchy, and Inclusionary Discrimination: A Dynamic Approach	I
2	Freedom and Discrimination: Uneven Inequality and Inclusion in Pre-Revolutionary Cuba	36
3	Race and Revolution: Transformation and Continuity	49
4	Match Made in Heaven or Strange Bedfellows? Black Radicals in Castro's Cuba	79
5	Race and Daily Life in Cuba During the Special Period: Part I: Interview Data	102
6	Race and Daily Life in Cuba During the Special Period: Part II: Survey Research	134
7	Racial Politics in Miami: Ninety Miles and a World Awa	у 154
	Conclusion	175
Bibliography		183
Index		193

Figures and Tables

Figures

	Frontispiece: "Anyone who eats a yam" Havana community mural art	page ii
	Race cycles model	4
6.1	Perceived status of racial groups	138
Tabl	es	
3.1	Life chances by race	51
3.2	Attitudes toward the revolution by race, 1962	58
3.3	Estimates of life expectancy by race in Cuba, Brazil,	, ,
	and the United States, 1980s	70
3.4	Literacy rates by race and sex in the population of	-
	Cuban ten- to nineteen-year-olds, 1899–1981	70
3.5	Cuban attitudes toward racial progress under Castro	73
5.1	Do you think interracial marriage is advisable?	126
6.1	Intersubjective racial categories and skin color in Cuba	137
6.2	Correlations between race, education, and income	139
6.3	Race and profession	139
6.4	Correlation between race and perceptions of the new	
	Cuban economy	141
6.5	Correlations between race and (1) a composite measure	•
	of explicit racism and (2) perceptions of black	
	delinquency	142
		- 1

Figures	and	Tables
LIENICS	unu	Iuoics

1	х

6.6	Respondents' attitudes about the decency and	
	intelligence of racial groups	142
6.7	Mean and standard deviation of explicit racial	
	prejudice by nation and participant's race	143
6.8	Preferences in terms of phenotype and race	144
6.9	Perceptions of racial discrimination	145
6.10	Of those who claim to have experienced discrimination,	
	where did it happen?	145
6.11	Race and organizational involvement	146
6.12	Race and religious preference	147
6.13	Correlations relating to Santeria	147
6.14	Mean and standard deviation of patriotism as a	
	function of race	148
6.15	Patriotism regressed on racial identity, racial affect,	
	ethnocentrism, and group dominance ideologies as a	
	function of race	149
6.16	Questions of identity to blacks and mulattos	150
6.17	Attitudes about black organization	150
6.18	Race and international comparison of racial issues	151
6.19	Correlation between race and perceptions of Cuban	
	Americans	152
7.1	Probability estimates on probit model significant	
	variables	172
7.2	Probit model: Blacks face little or no discrimination	172
	Regression model on feeling thermometer regarding	
	blacks	173