

Acknowledgments

vii

Introduction: Migration in Comparative Perspective

I

I Comparisons Across Time: Immigrants in
New York's Two Great Waves

1 The Social Construction of Race in Two
Immigrant Eras

11

2 Immigrants and African Americans

43

3 Transnationalism Old and New

62

4 Immigrant Women and Work, Then and Now

89

II Comparisons Across Space: West Indians in
New York and London

5 Being Black in London and New York:
The Caribbean Experience

109

6 Place Matters: Comparative Perspectives on the
West Indian Migrant Experience

131

7 Gendered Transitions: Jamaican Women in
New York and London

156

III Comparisons Across Space: Urban and
National Perspectives

8 How Exceptional Is New York? Immigration in
Contemporary Urban America

183

9	Immigration Past and Present: Some U.S.-Europe Comparisons	206
	<i>Notes</i>	
	<i>References</i>	225
	<i>Index</i>	267
	<i>About the Author</i>	305
		327