



Table of Contents

<i>Introduction: Approaches to Representing the Subject</i>	1
<i>Chapter 1: The Road to Nuremberg</i>	9
The Nuremberg Medical Trial: A Symbol of Broken Trust	9
The Hippocratic Tradition and Its Modern Challenges	11
Human Experimentation Before the Outbreak of Global War	15
Collective Versus Individual Health After World War I: The Primacy of Ideology	18
German Medicine After the Outbreak of World War II	24
German Medical Experiments During World War II	26
Rescue of Fliers and Sailors	27
Treatment of War Injuries	29
Reconstructive Surgery	31
Controlling Epidemics	32
Biochemical Warfare	33
Eugenic Experiments	34
The Jewish Skeleton Collection	37
Medical Results of the Experiments	38
<i>Chapter 2: The Trial—A Legal Analysis</i>	43
The Precedent: The Major Trial Before the International Military Tribunal	43

The Medical Trial	48
Preparing the Trial	48
The Defendants	50
Count One: Crimes Against Peace—Conspiracy	59
Count Two: War Crimes	62
Count Three: Crimes Against Humanity	75
Count Four: Membership in Criminal Organizations	81
Verdicts and Sentences	85
The Trial in Review: How Fair, How Just, How Competent?	86
The Nuremberg Code	103
<i>Chapter III: The Trial—An Ethical Analysis</i>	107
Theoretical Background for an Overdue Debate	107
Medical Ethics: Hippocrates and National Socialism	120
Use and Abuse of Experimental Data	154
<i>Epilogue</i>	167
<i>Illustrations</i>	171
<i>Notes</i>	185
<i>Bibliography</i>	197
<i>Index</i>	205