Contents

Preface		vii
1.	Introduction and Overview	1
	The Violent Crime Problem	3
	Growth of Interest in Victims	4
	Violence in the United States	6
	Measuring Violent Victimization	11
	General Theories of Victimization	23
	Summary	27
	■ Discussion Questions	27
2.	Studying the Effects of Victimization	29
	Data Sources for Measuring the Effects of	
	Violent Victimization	30
	Framework for Considering the Effects of	
	Violent Victimization	46
	■ Discussion Questions	47
3.	Violent Victimization and the Immediate Aftermath	49
	Characteristics of the Participants in	
	Violent Victimizations	50
	Actions During Violent Victimizations	57
	Victims' Actions After Violent Victimizations	65
	Influence of Others on the Victim's Recovery	77
	Summary	81
	■ Discussion Questions	84
	an Discussion Questions	

4. Affective, Behavioral, and Cognitive Consequences of Violent Victimization on Direct Crime Victims	87
Affective Consequences of Violent Crime	87
Behavioral Consequences of Violent Crime	93
Cognitive Consequences of Violent Crime	98
Summary of Affective, Behavioral, and Cognitive	
Consequences of Victimization	103
Contextual Factors Affecting Outcomes	105
Postcrime Influences	112
Special Populations	121
Summary	127
■ Discussion Questions	131
5. Secondary Victimization: The Effects of Violence or Family Members, Friends, Neighbors, and Professio	
•	134
Secondary Victimization Effects of Nonhomicidal Crimes on Family Member	
	135
Friends, Neighbors, and Coworkers Family Members of Homicide Victims	138
Witnessing Violence	143
Professionals' Secondary Traumatization	150
Summary	153
■ Discussion Questions	154
6. The Effects of Violent Victimization on Communities	
Characteristics of Neighborhoods	156
Effects of Violent Crime on Communities	157
Community Interventions to Reduce Violent Crime	170
Summary	179
■ Discussion Questions	179
7. Summary and Implications	181
The Effects of Victimizations on Individuals and	
Communities	182
Individual-Level Interventions	182
Neighborhood-Level Interventions	191
System-Level Interventions	194
■ Discussion Questions	203
D. (205
References	
Author Index	
Subject Index	
About the Authors	