

Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Statutes and Legislation</i>	xiv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xv
1. Under Surveillance	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 What is CCTV?	8
1.3 The rise of public area CCTV	16
1.4 Exercises in rhetoric: the politics and presentation of CCTV	20
1.5 CCTV: why was no one watching?	39
2. Research Methods	45
2.1 The research programme	45
2.2 Negotiating and renegotiating access	51
2.3 Data collection	54
2.4 The ethics of covert research	63
2.5 Conclusion	66
3. Playing 'Little Brother'	69
3.1 Getting involved: the police	70
3.2 Getting involved: the local authorities	74
3.3 Pilot schemes and changing police attitudes	78
3.4 Becoming partners	80
3.5 Tensions and concerns	83
3.6 Conclusion	86
4. Going by the Codes	89
4.1 Regulating CCTV: the national picture	90
4.2 The local picture: the regulation of CCTV in the southern region	104
4.3 Conclusion	113

5. Working Together?	115
5.1 Background and recruitment of operators	115
5.2 Operator training	120
5.3 What operators thought of the police	126
5.4 What the police thought of operators	132
5.5 Getting along: drawing conclusions	138
6. Choosing Targets	141
6.1 Why were people targeted?	142
6.2 Who was targeted?	153
6.3 Does it matter? Operator practices and police responses	163
7. The Effect of CCTV on Policing	167
7.1 CCTV and beat policing	167
7.2 CCTV and resource management	172
7.3 Police safety	177
7.4 Policing the police	178
7.5 Staying out of sight	186
7.6 CCTV and police interviews	189
7.7 Police information and intelligence	196
7.8 Conclusion	201
8. Conclusions	203
8.1 Techno-police or 'business as usual'?	204
8.2 Visions of dystopia	208
8.3 Conclusions	212
<i>Bibliography</i>	215
<i>Index</i>	241

Table of Cases

Bernstein v Skyview and General Ltd [1978] 1 QB 479.....	91n
Brüggemann and Scheuten v Germany (1981)	
3 EHRR 244.....	93n
DPP v Chipping (11 January 1999, unreported).....	196
Friedl v Austria (1996) 21 EHRR 83	92–5
Katz v United States (1967) 389 US 347	93n
Kaye v Robertson [1991] FSR 62	91n
Khorasandijan v Bush [1993] QB 727	91n
Leander v Sweden (1987) 9 EHRR 433	93
Niemietz v Germany (1993) 16 EHRR 97.....	93n
Peck v United Kingdom (2003)	
ECHR Application No. 44647/98.....	94–5, 110n
R v Argent [1997] 2 Cr App R 27.....	193n
R v Canale [1990] 2 All ER 187	191n
R v Cook (Christopher) [1987] 1 QB 417	96n
R v Fogah [1989] Crim LR 141.....	191n
R v Fowden and White [1982] Crim LR 588	95
R v Fulling [1987] QB 426.....	191n
R v Imran [1997] Crim LR 754.....	193n
R v Jones (Mark Anthony) (1994) 158 JP 293	195n
R v Maqsd Ali [1966] 1 QB 688.....	95
R v Mason [1988] 1 WLR 139	191n
R v Secretary of State for the Home Department, <i>ex parte</i> Venables and R v Secretary of State for the Home Department, <i>ex parte Thompson</i> (The Bulger Case) [1996]	
COD 365; (1996) 93(18) LSG 37; (1996)	
146 NLJ 786; (1996) 140 SJLB 127; <i>The Times</i> 7 May 1996;	
<i>The Independent</i> 10 June 1996	18n
The Lady Anne Tennant v Associated Newspapers Group Ltd [1979] 5 FSR 298.....	91n

Table of Statutes and Legislation

Crime and Disorder Act 1998	169
Criminal Justice and Public Order	
Act 1994	33, 35n, 192n, 196n
Criminal Procedure and Investigations Act 1996.....	125, 192n
Data Protection Act 1998	90, 96–8, 104, 195
European Convention on Human Rights	92–3, 95
Human Rights Act 1998	92n, 104
Police and Criminal Evidence	
Act (PACE) 1984	106n, 179, 189–92, 195n
Public Order Act 1986.....	33
Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000	97n
Universal Declaration of Human Rights.....	95n

List of Tables

1.1. Crime prevention expenditure (£m)	40
2.1. Basic scheme details	48
6.1. Reason for initial target/suspicion	144
6.2. Reasons for continuing surveillance	150
6.3. Operators' initial suspicion and reasons for continuing surveillance.	152
6.4. Characteristics of surveillance subjects	154
6.5. Reason for initial targeting by sex	155
6.6. Reason for continuing surveillance by sex	155
6.7. Reason for initial targeting by race	158
6.8. Reason for continuing surveillance by race	159
6.9. Reason for initial targeting by age	161
6.10. Reason for continuing surveillance by age	162
6.11. Call-ins and police deployment by scheme	164