Contents

	Preface	1
1.	Posing the Problem: The Agenda of Class Analysis The Legacy of Marx The Agenda of Contemporary Marxist Class Analysis	6 6 8
	Part One: Conceptual Issues	``
2.	The Biography of a Concept: Contradictory Class Locations	19
	Steps in the Analysis of the Formation	24
	of the Concept of Contradictory Locations	25
	The Empirical Setting Theoretical Constraints	26
		37
	Alternative Solutions	42
	Building a New Concept Problems with Conceptualization	51
3.	A General Framework for the Analysis of Class	64
	Roemer's Account of Class and Exploitation	64
	Towards a General Framework of Class Analysis	73
	Once Again, Unresolved Problems	92
4.	Implications and Elaboration of the General	105
	Framework	106
	Alternative Class Theories	100
	Mode of Production and Social Formation	114
	The Theory of History	118
	Legitimation and Motivation	122
	Class Structure and Form of the State	122
	Class Structure and Class Formation	
	Class Alliances	124

	Women in the Class Structure Conclusion	126 130
	Part Two: Empirical Investigations	
5.	Empirically Adjudicating Contending Class Definitions	137
	Operationalizing the Adjudications	141
	Reformulation of Hypotheses	157
	Note on Statistical Procedures	159
	Empirical Results	163
	Conclusion	181
6.	Class Structure in Contemporary Capitalism: A	
	Comparison of Sweden and the United States	192
	Class Distributions	193
	Explaining Differences in Class Structures	210
	Class and Family	225
	Class Structure and Income	232
7.	Class Structure and Class Consciousness in	
	Contemporary Capitalist Society	241
	What is Class Consciousness?	242
	Causal Logic	250
	Operationalizations	252
	A Note on Statistical Procedures	255
	Empirical Results	259
	Conlusions	278
	Conclusion	283
	The Exploitation Centred Concept of Class	283
	The Class Structure of Contemporary Capitalism	285
	Class Structure and Politics	285
	Political Implications	286
	Appendix I: Practical Strategies for Transforming Concepts	292
	Appendix II: Variable Constructions	303
	Appendix III: Full Data for Selected Tables	324
	Bibliography	332
	Index	338